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KENYA PERCEPTION SURVEY-DRAFT JULY 2022

Methodology

When was the survey conducted?	1st July – 25th July 2022
How was the survey conducted?	Quantitative interviews were conducted through Computer Assisted Personal Interviews (CAPI)
Universe and Survey sample	The relevant section of the public that was targeted in the survey (i.e. the universe) was persons who were 18 years and above at the time of the survey. The overall survey had a target sample size of 2418 respondents.
What was the response rate?	92% response rate.
Margin of error	**±2% at 95%** confidence interval.
Weighting	Poststratification weights have not yet been applied to the data. After data collection, weights will be applied to the achieved data to ensure demographic representation/spread of the male and female gender, urban and rural, in the target counties. When the achieved interviews slightly differ from the intended proportions for a demographic category, the survey dataset is weighted using weights to correct sample characteristics to represent the target population.
Survey Geographical Coverage	The survey was conducted in 24 counties across the eight regions of Kenya.
Data Analysis	Quantitative Data was processed and analyzed using SPSS version 26 statistical software due to it high accuracy and reliability.

Comparisons of Column Proportions Interpretation (Significance Test)
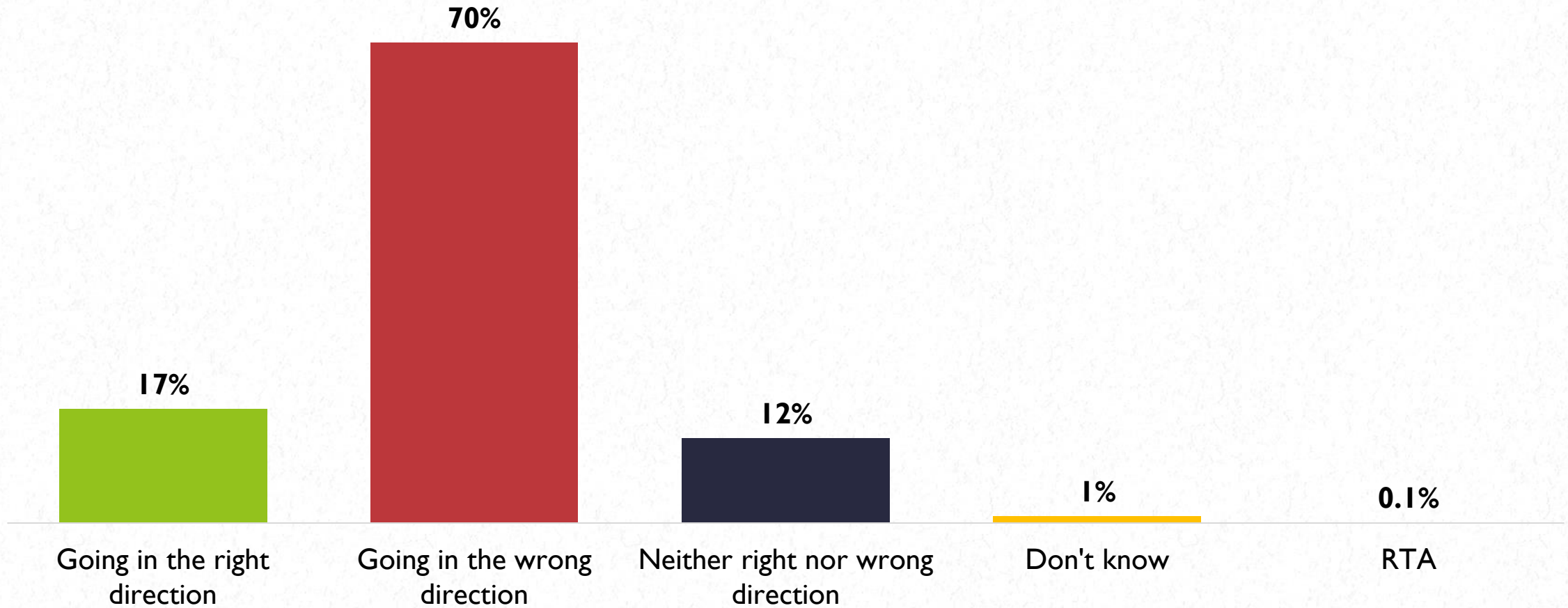
Results are based on two-sided tests. For each significant pair, the key of the category with the smaller column proportion appears in the category with the larger column proportion.
The significance level for upper case letters (A, B, C): .05"

Section A: General Situation of the Country

Direction Country is headed to

Going in the right direction — 17%
Going in the wrong direction — 70%
Neither right nor wrong direction — 12%
Don't know — 1%
RTA — 0.1%

Overall, would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Direction Country is headed to

Legend: Going in the right direction · Going in the wrong direction · Neither right nor wrong direction · Don't know · RTA

	Going in the right direction	Going in the wrong direction	Neither right nor wrong direction	Don't know	RTA
Male (n=1219)	18%	70%	11%	1%	0
Female (n=1199)	15%	70%	14%	1%	0.2%
18-24 years (n=458)	20%	65%	13%	2%	0.2%
25-34 years (n=1021)	19%	67%	13%	1%	0.1%
35-44 years (n=509)	12%	75%	12%	1%	0
45-54 years (n=220)	13%	75%	11%	1%	0
55+ years (n=209)	14%	76%	8%	2%	0
Total (n=2418)	17%	70%	12%	1%	0.1%

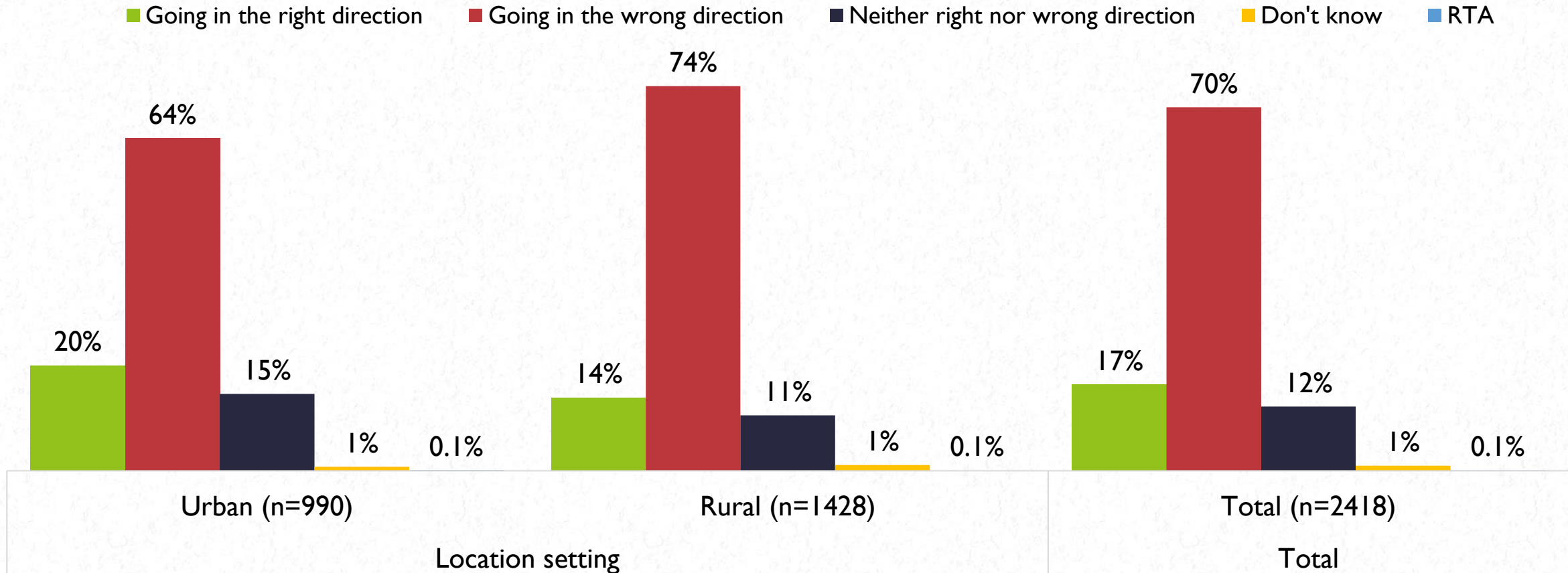Gender | Age | Total

Overall, would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
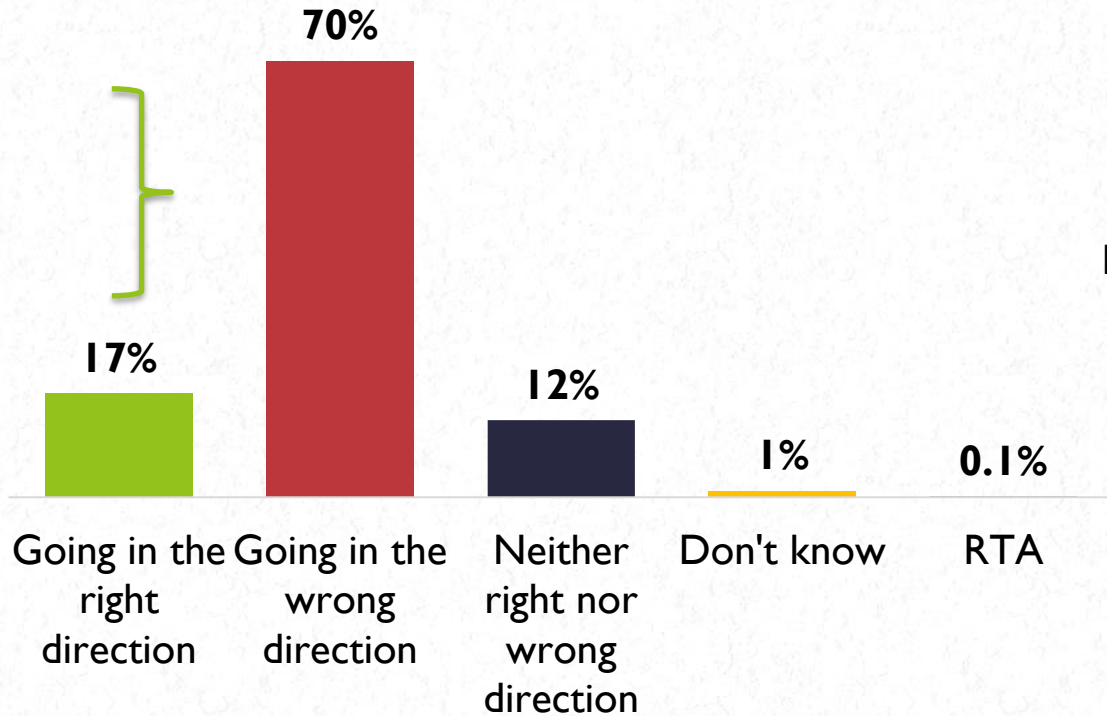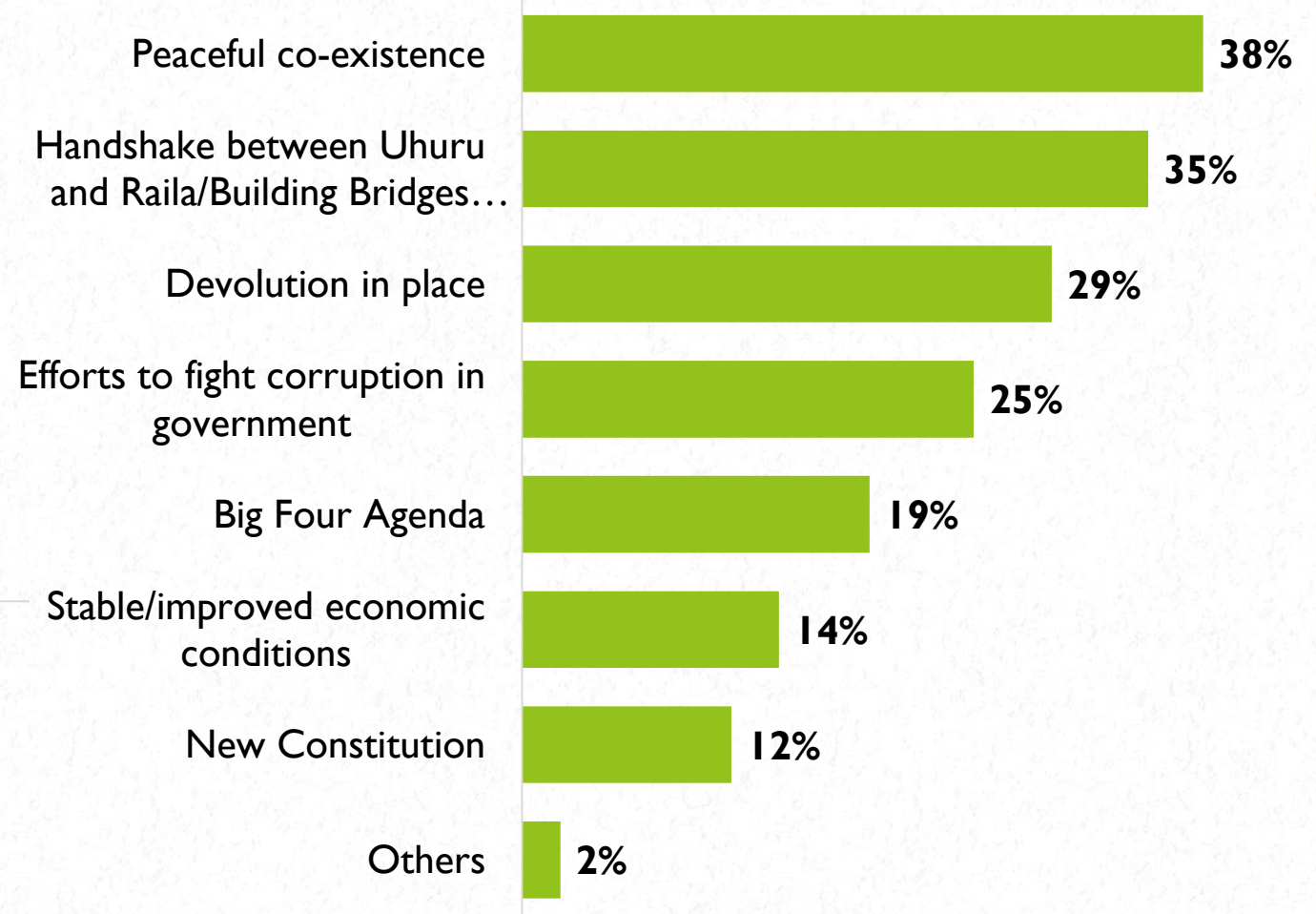
Base n= 2418, All resp.

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Direction Country is headed to

Legend:
- ■ Going in the right direction
- ■ Going in the wrong direction
- ■ Neither right nor wrong direction
- ■ Don't know
- ■ RTA

Urban (n=990): 20%, 64%, 15%, 1%, 0.1%

Rural (n=1428): 14%, 74%, 11%, 1%, 0.1%

Total (n=2418): 17%, 70%, 12%, 1%, 0.1%

Location setting

Total

Overall, would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
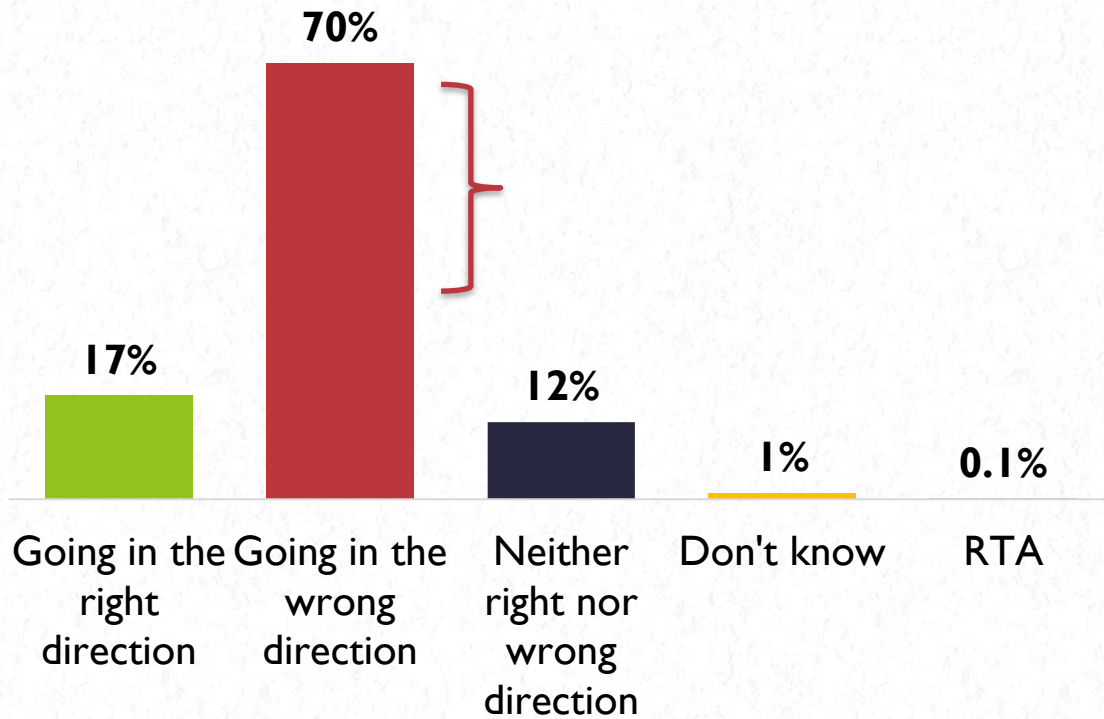
Base n= 2418, All resp.

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Reasons for right direction

70%

17%

12%

1%

0.1%

Going in the right direction

Going in the wrong direction

Neither right nor wrong direction

Don't know

RTA

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Peaceful co-existence — 38%

Handshake between Uhuru and Raila/Building Bridges… — 35%

Devolution in place — 29%

Efforts to fight corruption in government — 25%

Big Four Agenda — 19%

Stable/improved economic conditions — 14%

New Constitution — 12%

Others — 2%

Base n= 402, right direction.

Why do you say that the country is heading in the right direction?

Reasons for wrong direction

70% — Going in the wrong direction

17% — Going in the right direction

12% — Neither right nor wrong direction

1% — Don't know

0.1% — RTA

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Reason	%
High cost of living/inflation	71%
High unemployment rate/lack of…	37%
Corruption in government	34%
Too much debt/borrowing by the…	25%
Political conflicts within government	18%
Poor health services	16%
Rampant poverty	15%
Fuel shortges coupled with high…	14%
Insecurity	13%
Inequality: rich-poor gap	12%
Poor education standards/services	8%
Ethnicity/tribalism	7%
Lack of values and national ethos	7%
Terrorism	2%
Others	1%

Base n= 1691, wrong direction.

Why do you say that the country is heading in the wrong direction?
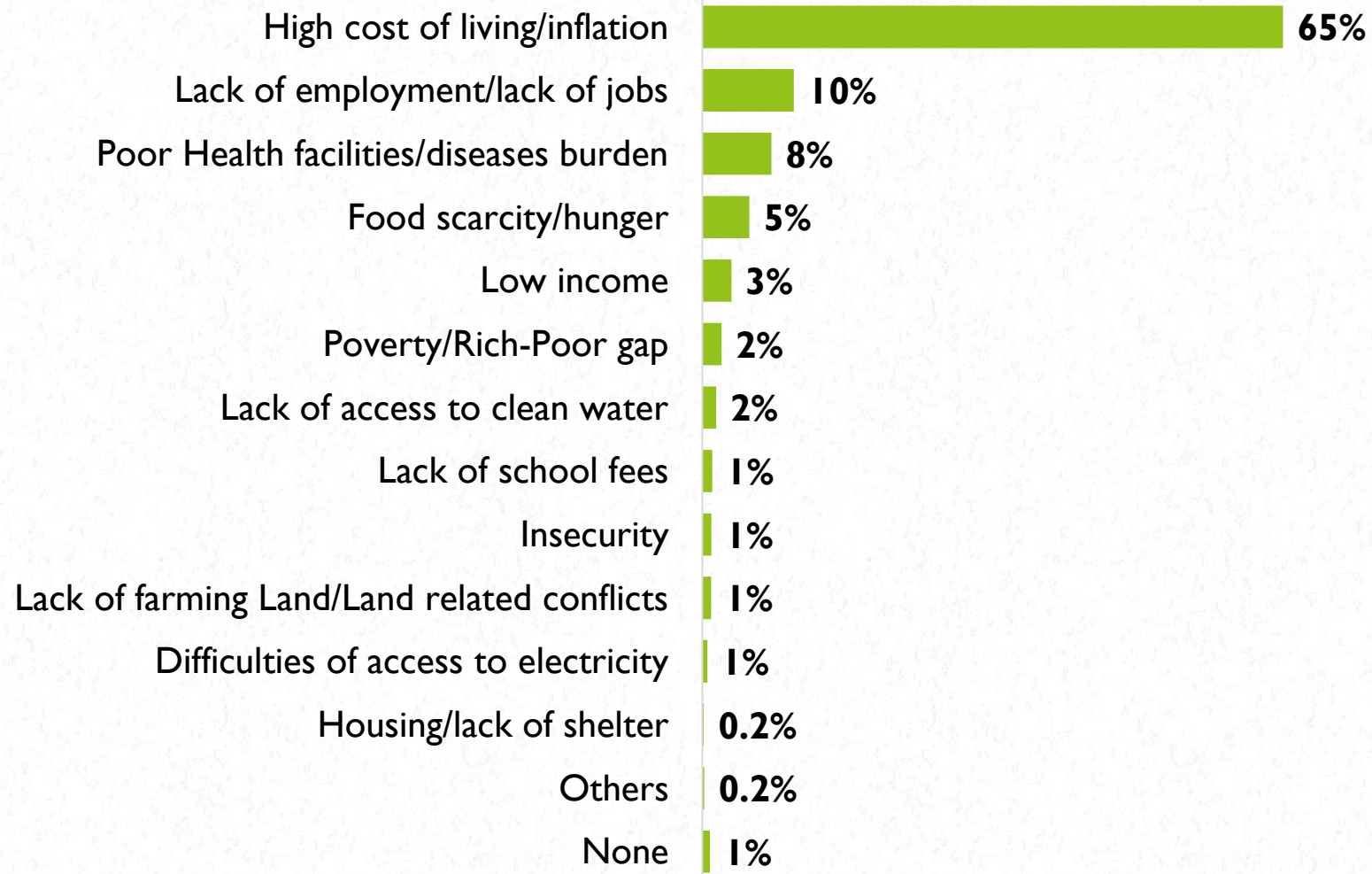
Likes and problems facing County governments

Likes	
Improved service delivery	34%
Health services (access to meds., CHVs)	20%
Access to information	8%
Agriculture e.g. access to extension services (livestock…	5%
Citizen engagement	4%
Improved infrastructure	3%
Others	2%
None	24%

Problems	
Poor water services	28%
Health services (access to…	25%
Drought	15%
Access to information	10%
Citizen engagement	6%
Agriculture e.g. access to…	5%
Corruption	4%
Unemployment	2%
Insecurity	1%
Poor infrastructure	1%
Others	4%

What would you say you like most about your County Government
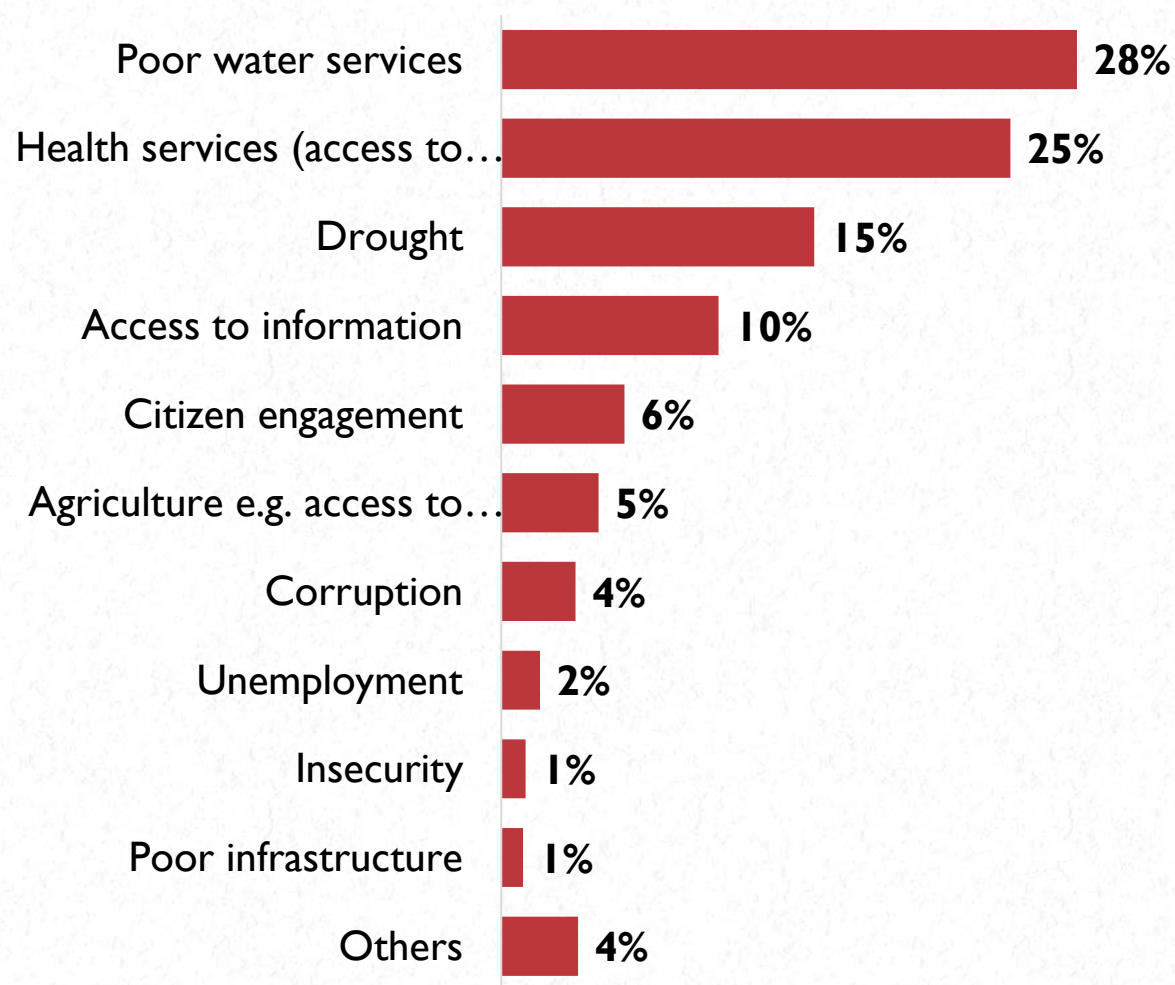
What would you say is the most serious problem facing your County Government currently

Base n= 2418, All resp.

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Key issues facing Kenyan Households

Issue	Percentage
High cost of living/inflation	65%
Lack of employment/lack of jobs	10%
Poor Health facilities/diseases burden	8%
Food scarcity/hunger	5%
Low income	3%
Poverty/Rich-Poor gap	2%
Lack of access to clean water	2%
Lack of school fees	1%
Insecurity	1%
Lack of farming Land/Land related conflicts	1%
Difficulties of access to electricity	1%
Housing/lack of shelter	0.2%
Others	0.2%
None	1%

What would you say is the most serious problem facing your household today?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Key issues facing Kenyan Households
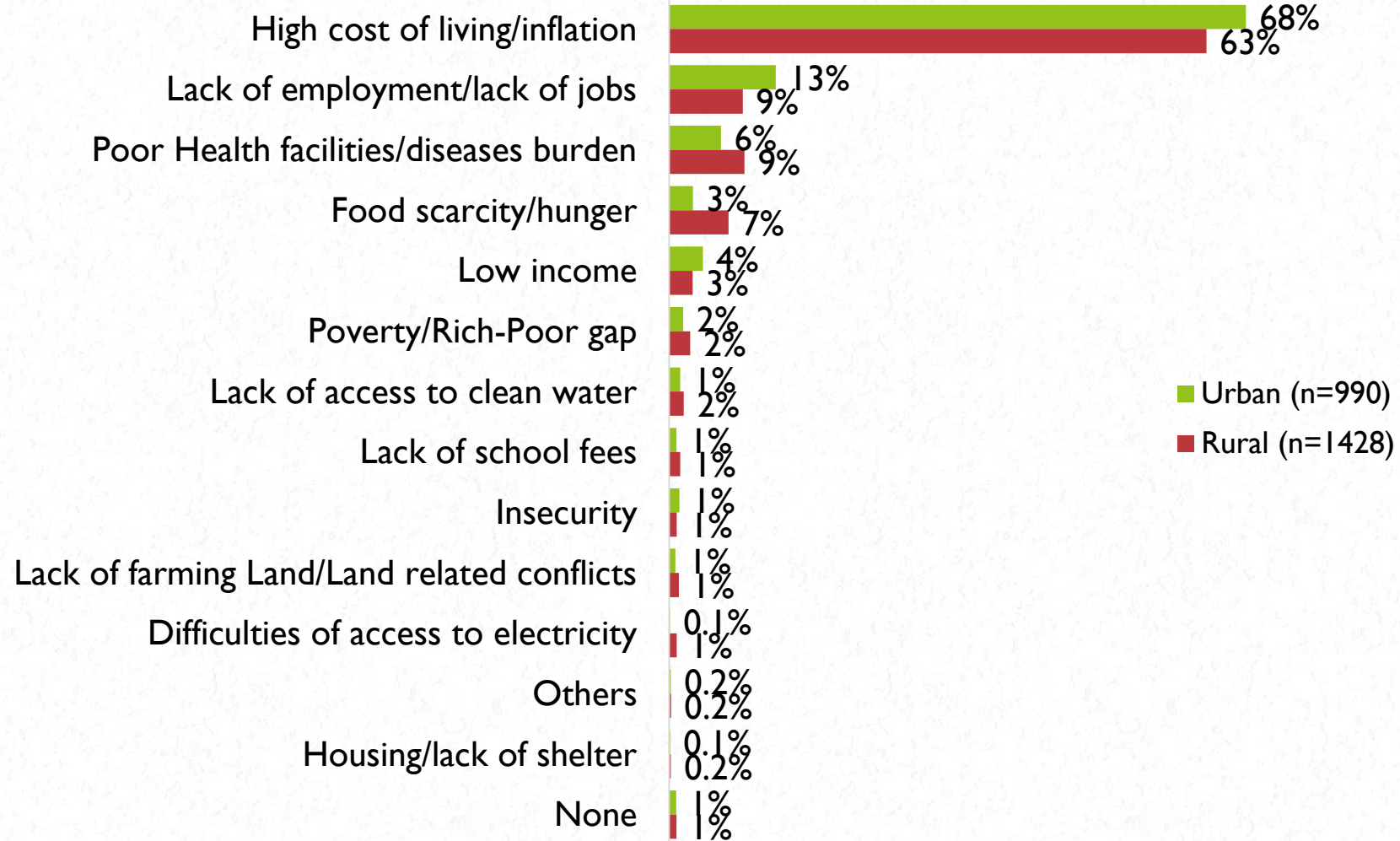
Issue	Urban	Rural
High cost of living/inflation	68%	63%
Lack of employment/lack of jobs	13%	9%
Poor Health facilities/diseases burden	6%	9%
Food scarcity/hunger	3%	7%
Low income	4%	3%
Poverty/Rich-Poor gap	2%	2%
Lack of access to clean water	1%	2%
Lack of school fees	1%	1%
Insecurity	1%	1%
Lack of farming Land/Land related conflicts	1%	1%
Difficulties of access to electricity	0.1%	1%
Others	0.2%	0.2%
Housing/lack of shelter	0.1%	0.2%
None	1%	1%

Urban (n=990)
Rural (n=1428)

What would you say is the most serious problem facing your household today?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Section B: Knowledge of Devolution

Knowledge of the devolved system of governance

On a scale of 1 – 5, where 1 is very low and 5 is very High, how would you rate your overall knowledge of the devolved system of governance as provided for in Constitution of Kenya.

Base n= 2418, All resp.

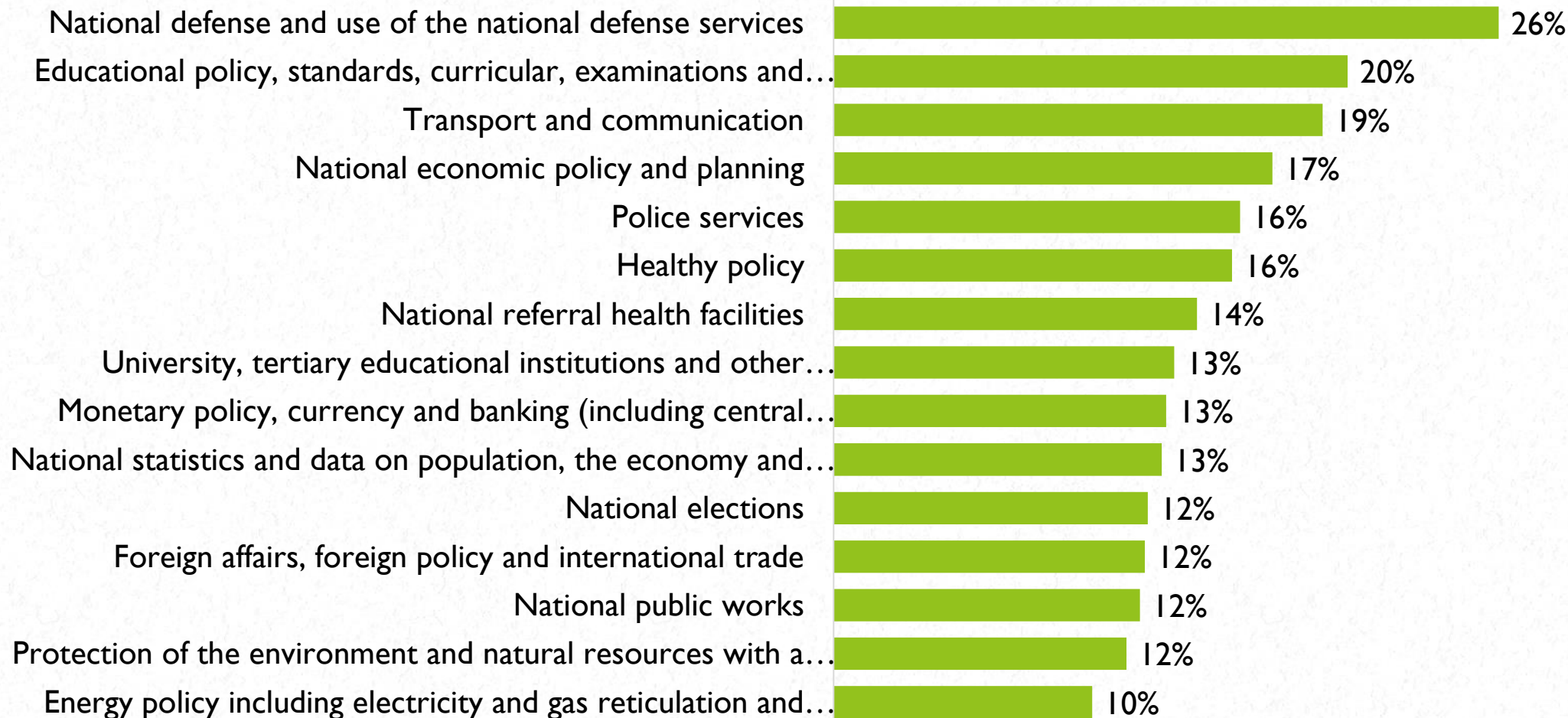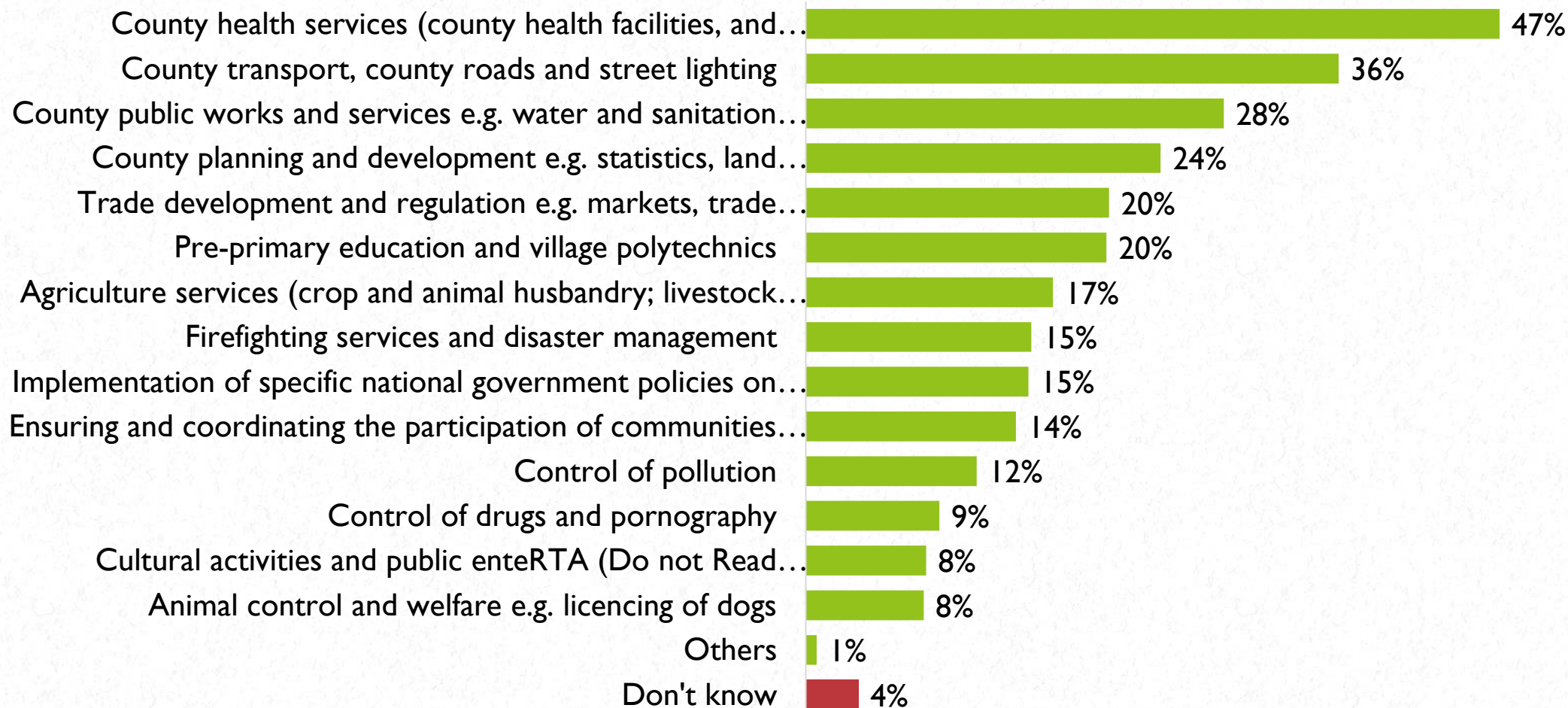# Knowledge of the devolved system of governance

Legend: ■ Very low ■ Low ■ Moderate ■ High ■ Very high ■ RTA

Gender

Male (n=1219): Very low 11%, Low 25%, Moderate 48%, High 12%, Very high 4%, RTA 0

Female (n=1199): Very low 16%, Low 32%, Moderate 42%, High 7%, Very high 3%, RTA 0.2%

Age

18-24 years (n=458): Very low 15%, Low 33%, Moderate 43%, High 7%, Very high 2%, RTA 0.2%

25-34 years (n=1021): Very low 12%, Low 29%, Moderate 45%, High 11%, Very high 3%, RTA 0.0%

35-44 years (n=509): Very low 15%, Low 23%, Moderate 48%, High 9%, Very high 4%, RTA 0.1%

45-54 years (n=220): Very low 14%, Low 25%, Moderate 46%, High 11%, Very high 4%, RTA 0

55+ years (n=209): Very low 14%, Low 36%, Moderate 39%, High 6%, Very high 4%, RTA 1%

Total

Total (n=2418): Very low 13%, Low 29%, Moderate 45%, High 10%, Very high 3%, RTA 0.1%

On a scale of 1 – 5, where 1 is very low and 5 is very High, how would you rate your overall knowledge of the devolved system of governance as provided for in Constitution of Kenya.

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Knowledge of the devolved system of governance

On a scale of 1 – 5, where 1 is very low and 5 is very High, how would you rate your overall knowledge of the devolved system of governance as provided for in Constitution of Kenya.

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Knowledge of the devolved system of governance

Legend: Very low | Low | Moderate | High | Very high | RTA

No formal education (n=165): Very low 21%, Low 24%, Moderate 43%, High 6%, Very high 3%, RTA 1%

Primary education (n=438): Very low 17%, Low 33%, Moderate 43%, High 5%, Very high 2%, RTA 0

Secondary education (n=917): Very low 14%, Low 31%, Moderate 43%, High 9%, Very high 3%, RTA 0.1%

Middle level college (not University) (n=502): Very low 11%, Low 28%, Moderate 47%, High 11%, Very high 4%, RTA 0

University education (n=384): Very low 8%, Low 20%, Moderate 51%, High 16%, Very high 5%, RTA 0

Others (n=13): Very low 8%, Low 55%, Moderate 36%, High 0, Very high 0, RTA 0

Total (n=2418): Very low 13%, Low 29%, Moderate 45%, High 10%, Very high 3%, RTA 0.1%

Education level — Total

On a scale of 1 – 5, where 1 is very low and 5 is very High, how would you rate your overall knowledge of the devolved system of governance as provided for in Constitution of Kenya.

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Key functions of the national government (Top 15 awareness)

Function	Percentage
National defense and use of the national defense services	26%
Educational policy, standards, curricular, examinations and…	20%
Transport and communication	19%
National economic policy and planning	17%
Police services	16%
Healthy policy	16%
National referral health facilities	14%
University, tertiary educational institutions and other…	13%
Monetary policy, currency and banking (including central…	13%
National statistics and data on population, the economy and…	13%
National elections	12%
Foreign affairs, foreign policy and international trade	12%
National public works	12%
Protection of the environment and natural resources with a…	12%
Energy policy including electricity and gas reticulation and…	10%

What would you say are the key functions of the national government?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Key functions of the county assembly awareness
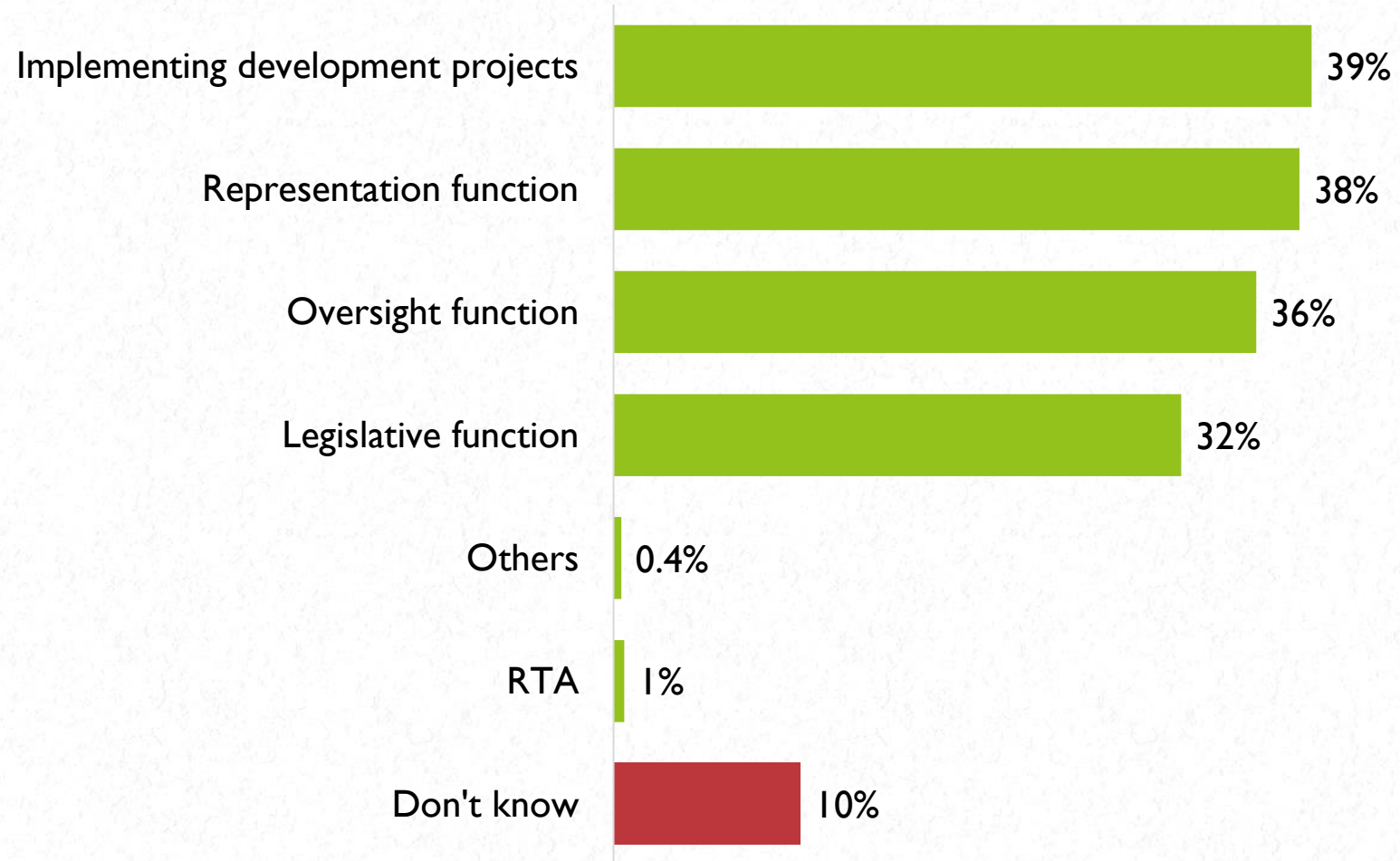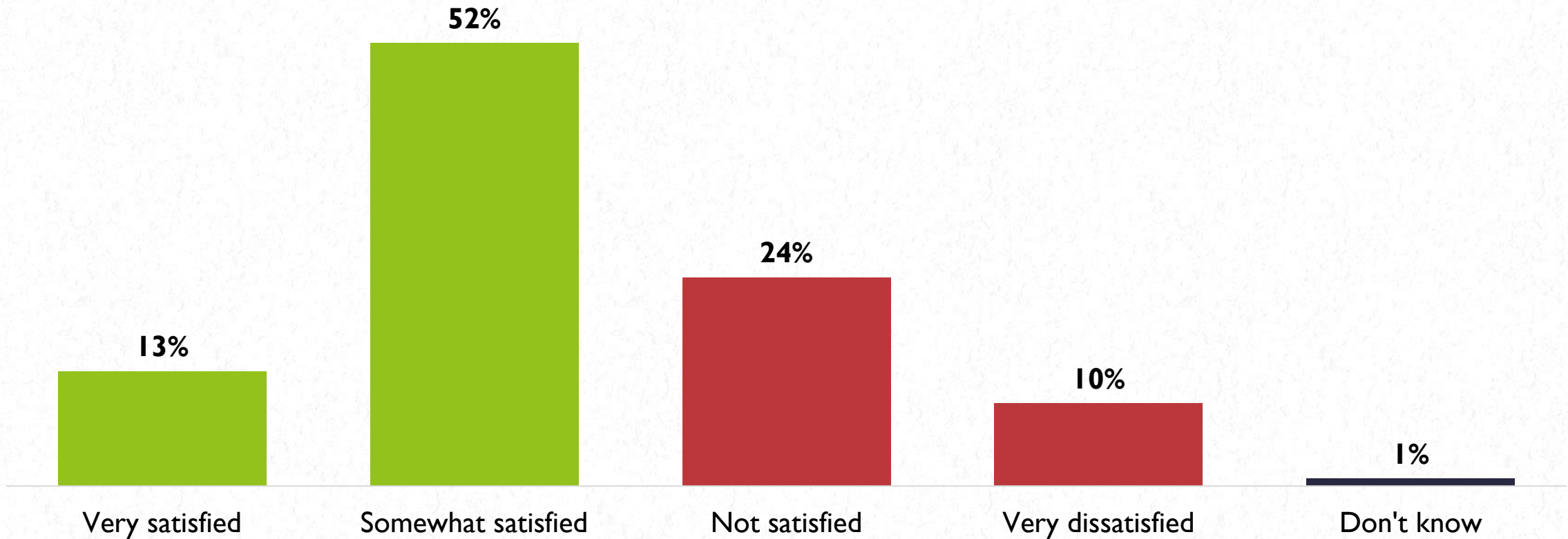
Function	Percentage
Implementing development projects	39%
Representation function	38%
Oversight function	36%
Legislative function	32%
Others	0.4%
RTA	1%
Don't know	10%

What would you say are the key functions of County Assembly

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Satisfaction with devolution implementation

Very satisfied — 13%
Somewhat satisfied — 52%
Not satisfied — 24%
Very dissatisfied — 10%
Don't know — 1%

Based on what you have observed until now, how satisfied are you with the progress of implementation of devolution in Kenya. Would you say you are …?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Satisfaction with devolution implementation

Legend: ■ Very satisfied ■ Somewhat satisfied ■ Not satisfied ■ Very dissatisfied ■ Don't know

Urban (n=990)
- Very satisfied: 13%
- Somewhat satisfied: 55%
- Not satisfied: 23%
- Very dissatisfied: 8%
- Don't know: 1%

Rural (n=1428)
- Very satisfied: 13%
- Somewhat satisfied: 50%
- Not satisfied: 25%
- Very dissatisfied: 10%
- Don't know: 1%

Total (n=2418)
- Very satisfied: 13%
- Somewhat satisfied: 52%
- Not satisfied: 24%
- Very dissatisfied: 10%
- Don't know: 1%

Location setting — Total
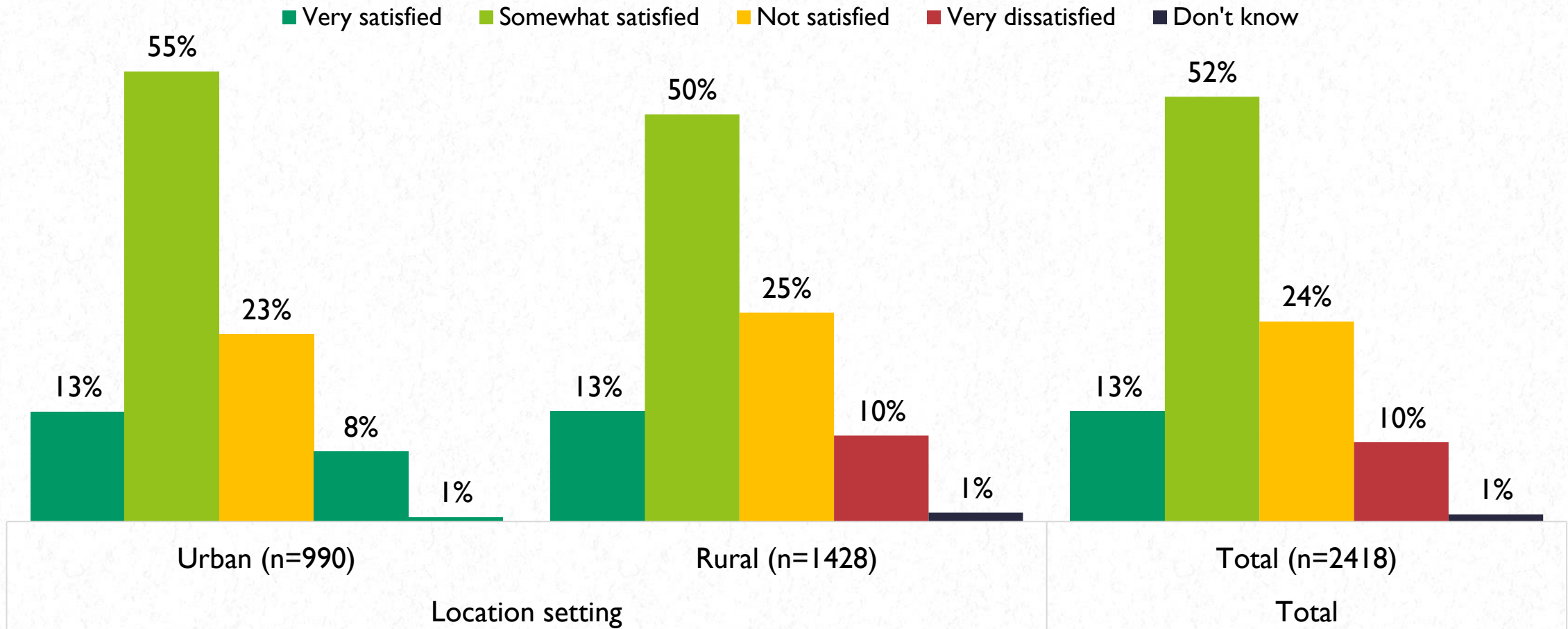
Based on what you have observed until now, how satisfied are you with the progress of implementation of devolution in Kenya. Would you say you are …?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Section C: County Government, Elected Officials Service Delivery

Performance of County Governments
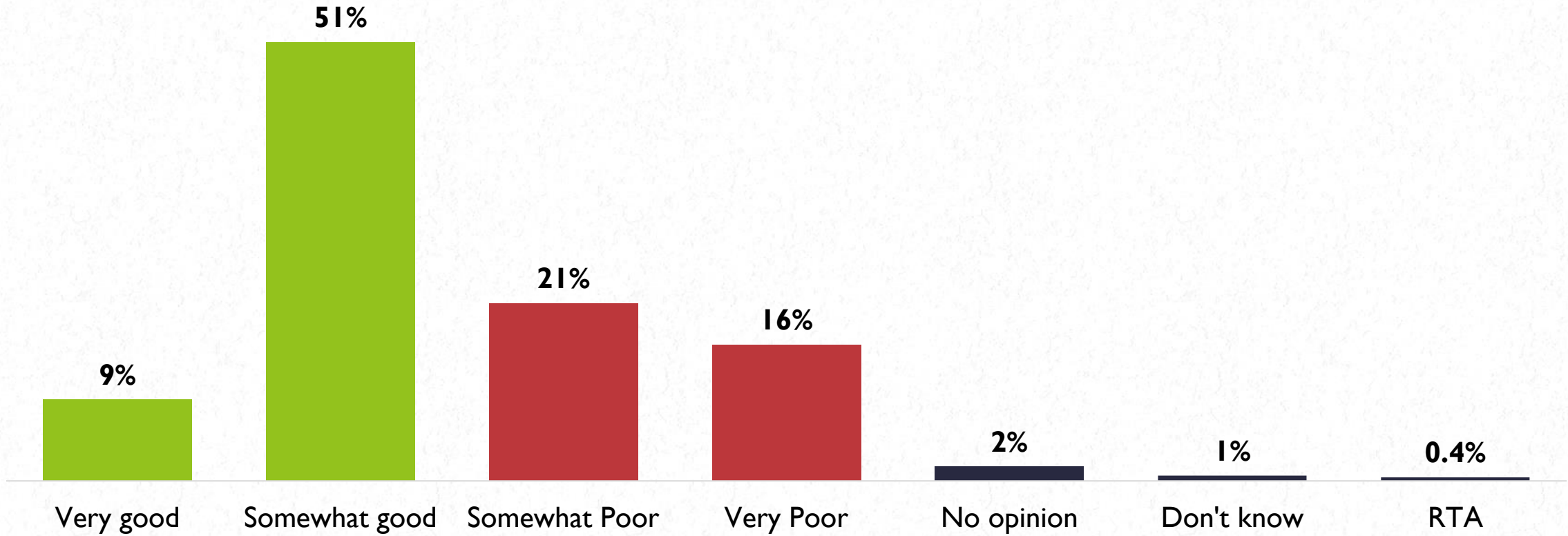
51%

21%

16%

9%

2%

1%

0.4%

Very good | Somewhat good | Somewhat Poor | Very Poor | No opinion | Don't know | RTA

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Overall, how would you rate the performance of your County Government so far?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Performance of County Governments

1/2	Base (n)	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat Poor	Very Poor	No opinion	Don't know	RTA
Kakamega	154	32%	55%	8%	5%	-	-	-
Bomet	72	30%	38%	18%	14%	-	-	-
Uasin Gishu	107	30%	52%	12%	5%	2%	-	-
Mandera	53	19%	50%	8%	19%	4%	-	-
Turkana	72	16%	61%	4%	13%	4%	4%	-
West Pokot	43	13%	65%	15%	8%	-	-	-
Kwale	68	12%	60%	14%	13%	-	-	-
Kisumu	101	12%	71%	10%	7%	1%	-	-
Wajir	53	10%	33%	19%	38%	-	-	-
Nyamira	53	10%	44%	19%	25%	1%	-	-
Nakuru	196	8%	63%	21%	7%	1%	-	-
Nairobi City	470	6%	62%	18%	11%	2%	1%	0.4%

Overall, how would you rate the performance of your County Government so far?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

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Performance of County Governments

2/2	Base (n)	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat Poor	Very Poor	No opinion	Don't know	RTA
Garissa	62	5%	26%	34%	34%	2%	-	-
Murang'a	106	4%	44%	30%	22%	1%	-	-
Mombasa	125	4%	44%	28%	23%	1%	1%	-
Nyeri	80	3%	71%	21%	3%	1%	-	-
Trans Nzoia	80	3%	29%	26%	40%	1%	1%	-
Meru	148	2%	40%	31%	23%	2%	-	1%
Kitui	97	2%	16%	27%	34%	10%	4%	7%
Kericho	79	1%	65%	28%	5%	-	-	-
Kajiado	103	1%	45%	26%	25%	2%	1%	-
Lamu	30	-	59%	38%	3%	-	-	-
Marsabit	34	-	13%	38%	45%	3%	3%	-
Samburu	33	-	39%	48%	13%	-	-	-
Total	**2418**	**9%**	**51%**	**21%**	**16%**	**2%**	**1%**	**0.4%**

Overall, how would you rate the performance of your County Government so far?

**Base n= 2418,
All resp.**

Performance of County Governors

1/2	Base (n)	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat Poor	Very Poor	No opinion	Don't know
Kakamega	154	53%	36%	7%	3%	-	-
Uasin Gishu	107	29%	55%	9%	3%	5%	-
Bomet	72	27%	42%	14%	17%	-	-
Mandera	53	23%	40%	8%	19%	6%	4%
Kwale	68	23%	53%	13%	11%	-	-
West Pokot	43	21%	38%	31%	10%	-	-
Nyeri	80	19%	59%	15%	6%	1%	-
Turkana	72	14%	57%	7%	18%	2%	2%
Kisumu	101	14%	65%	10%	8%	2%	-
Nyamira	53	13%	43%	14%	27%	3%	-
Nakuru	196	13%	48%	25%	12%	1%	1%
Wajir	53	10%	27%	27%	33%	-	2%
Nairobi City	470	6%	53%	19%	11%	6%	4%

How would you rate the performance of your CURRENT County Governor today or so far? Would you say the performance has been
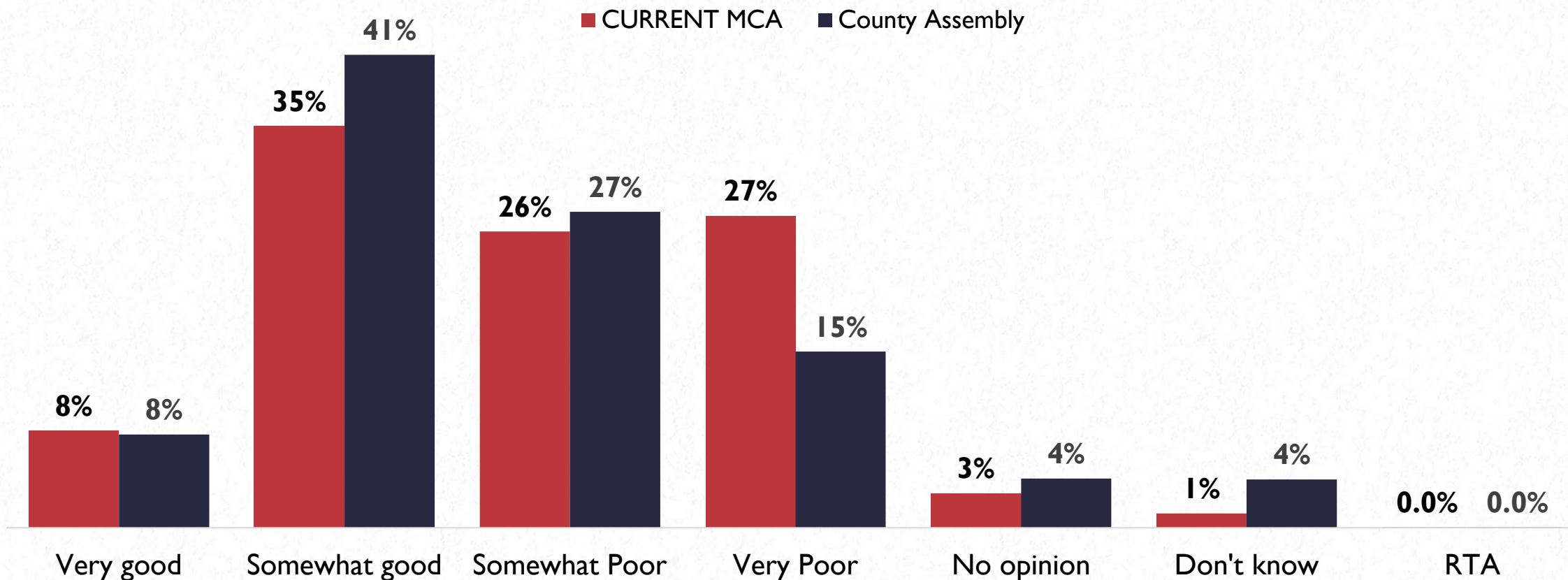
**Base n= 2418,
All resp.**

Performance of County Governors

2/2	Base (n)	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat Poor	Very Poor	No opinion	Don't know
Lamu	30	6%	31%	28%	34%	-	-
Murang'a	106	5%	37%	35%	20%	2%	1%
Garissa	62	5%	35%	21%	39%	-	-
Mombasa	125	4%	37%	23%	35%	1%	1%
Trans Nzoia	80	3%	28%	14%	52%	1%	1%
Meru	148	3%	42%	25%	28%	2%	-
Kericho	79	3%	24%	49%	19%	4%	1%
Kajiado	103	2%	44%	23%	27%	1%	2%
Kitui	97	2%	13%	25%	48%	8%	4%
Marsabit	34	-	13%	35%	48%	3%	3%
Samburu	33	-	29%	35%	32%	3%	-
Total	**2418**	**13%**	**43%**	**20%**	**20%**	**3%**	**1%**

How would you rate the performance of your CURRENT County Governor today or so far? Would you say the performance has been

**Base n= 2418,
All resp.**

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Performance of County MCAs and County assembly

How would you rate the performance of your CURRENT MCA? Would you say the performance has been/How would you rate the performance of the County Assembly in your county so far? Would you say the performance has been

Base n= 2418, All resp.

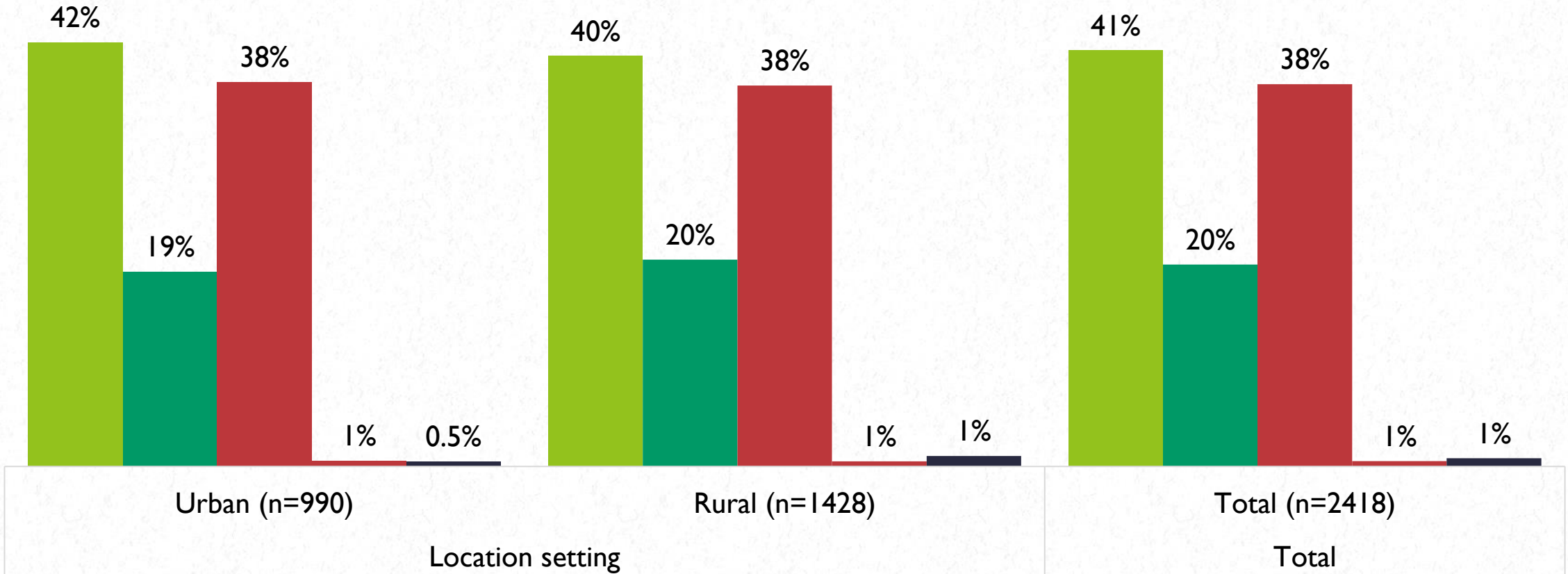# State of the Country since the implementation of County Governments
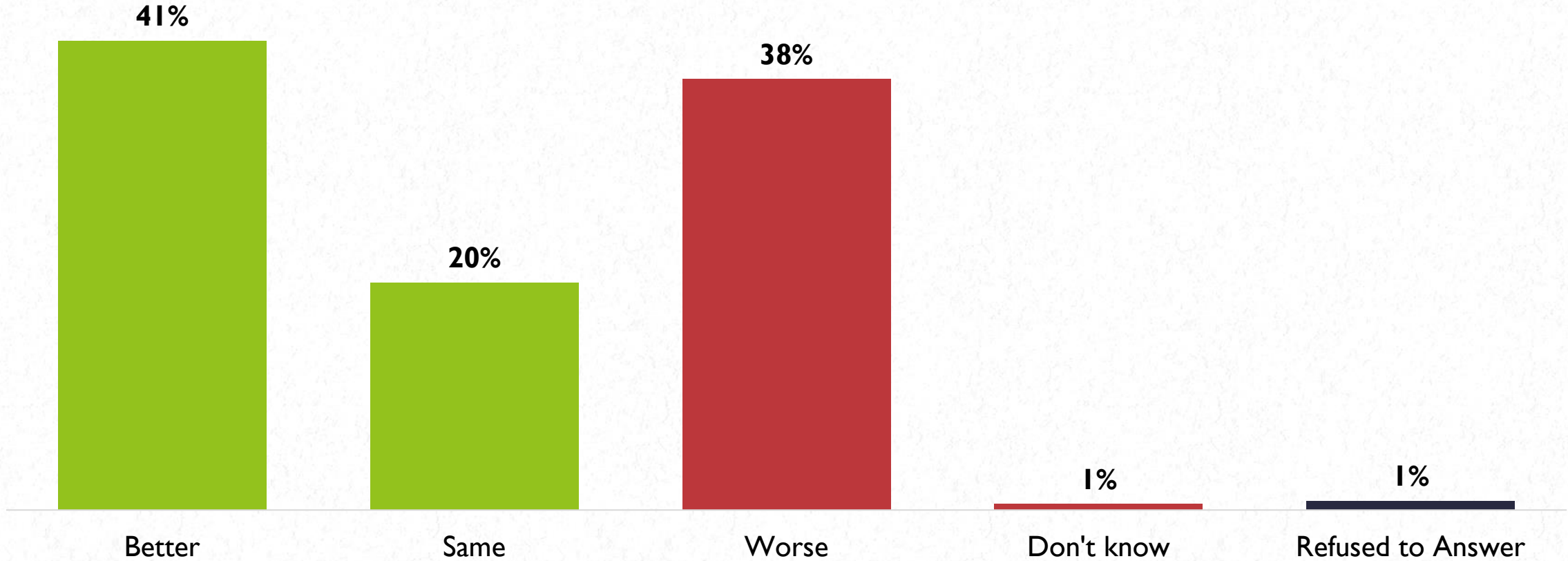
Would you say that Kenya has become worse, same, or better since the coming in of the county governments in 2013?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

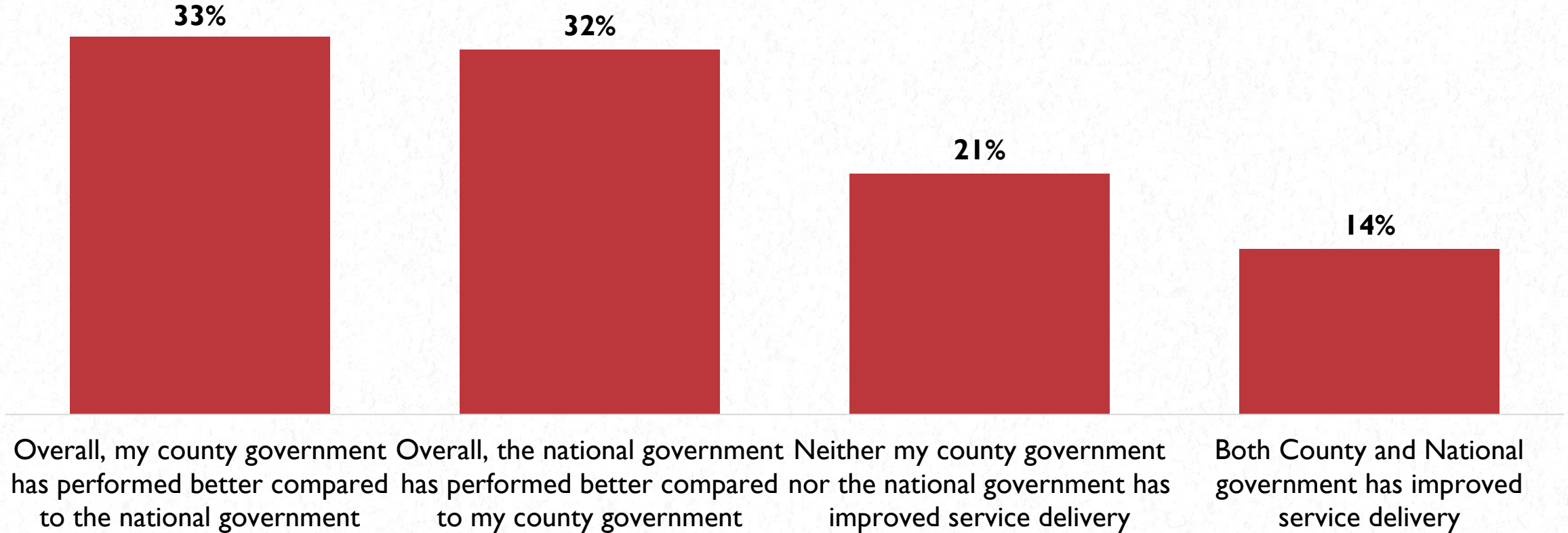# State of the Country since the implementation of County Governments

■ Better ■ Same ■ Worse ■ Don't know ■ Refused to Answer

Urban (n=990): Better 42%, Same 19%, Worse 38%, Don't know 1%, Refused to Answer 0.5%

Rural (n=1428): Better 40%, Same 20%, Worse 38%, Don't know 1%, Refused to Answer 1%

Total (n=2418): Better 41%, Same 20%, Worse 38%, Don't know 1%, Refused to Answer 1%

Location setting — Total

Would you say that Kenya has become worse, same, or better since the coming in of the county governments in 2013?

Base n= 2418, All resp.
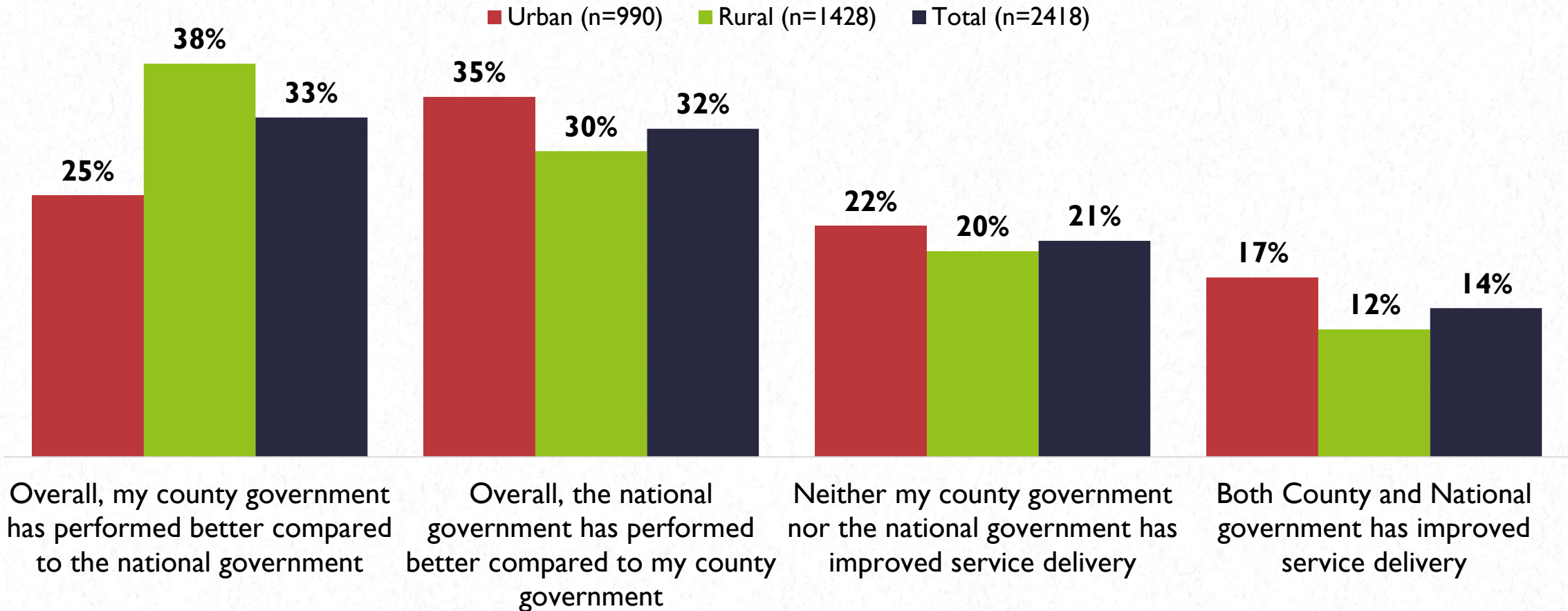
Views concerning National and County Governments

33% — Overall, my county government has performed better compared to the national government

32% — Overall, the national government has performed better compared to my county government

21% — Neither my county government nor the national government has improved service delivery

14% — Both County and National government has improved service delivery

Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Views concerning National and County Governments

Legend: Urban (n=990), Rural (n=1428), Total (n=2418)

Overall, my county government has performed better compared to the national government
- Urban: 25%
- Rural: 38%
- Total: 33%

Overall, the national government has performed better compared to my county government
- Urban: 35%
- Rural: 30%
- Total: 32%

Neither my county government nor the national government has improved service delivery
- Urban: 22%
- Rural: 20%
- Total: 21%

Both County and National government has improved service delivery
- Urban: 17%
- Rural: 12%
- Total: 14%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

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Development expectations by leaders

	A lot	A little bit	Not at all	Don't know	RTA
Chief	38%	40%	17%	4%	1%
President	26%	44%	27%	3%	0.2%
Ward Administrator	22%	35%	32%	8%	3%
Governor	18%	39%	39%	4%	0.3%
Member of County Assembly	17%	37%	40%	5%	1%
Woman representative	12%	32%	46%	8%	1%
Senator	12%	31%	48%	9%	1%
County Commissioner	11%	38%	36%	13%	2%

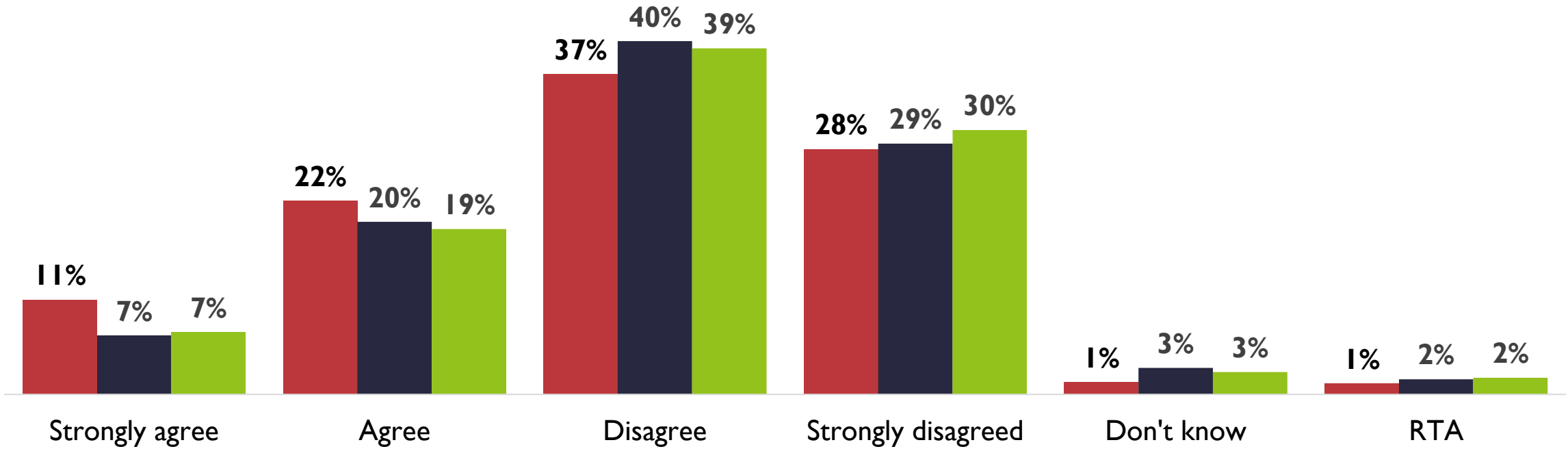To what extent do you feel that your development expectations as a citizen have been met by the following leaders?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Section D: Public Participation and Budget Making

Awareness of public forums organised by the County Governments

Legend: ■ Yes ■ No ■ RTA

County	Yes	No	RTA
Samburu (n=33)	32%	68%	0
West Pokot (n=43)	29%	71%	0
Bomet (n=72)	27%	71%	1%
Uasin Gishu (n=107)	27%	73%	0
Nyeri (n=80)	24%	76%	0
Mandera (n=53)	23%	77%	0
Nyamira (n=53)	21%	79%	0
Turkana (n=72)	20%	80%	0
Murang'a (n=106)	18%	82%	0
Marsabit (n=34)	18%	83%	0
Trans Nzoia (n=80)	17%	83%	0
Kisumu (n=101)	17%	83%	0
Kakamega (n=154)	15%	85%	0

Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Awareness of public forums organised by the County Governments

■ Yes ■ No ■ RTA

County	Yes	No	RTA
Kericho (n=79)	15%	85%	0
Garissa (n=62)	15%	85%	0
Nairobi City (n=470)	13%	87%	0
Kajiado (n=103)	11%	89%	0
Mombasa (n=125)	11%	89%	0
Lamu (n=30)	9%	88%	3%
Kwale (n=68)	8%	92%	0
Kitui (n=97)	8%	89%	3%
Wajir (n=53)	6%	94%	0
Nakuru (n=196)	6%	94%	0
Meru (n=148)	4%	96%	0
Total (n=2418)	15%	85%	0.2%
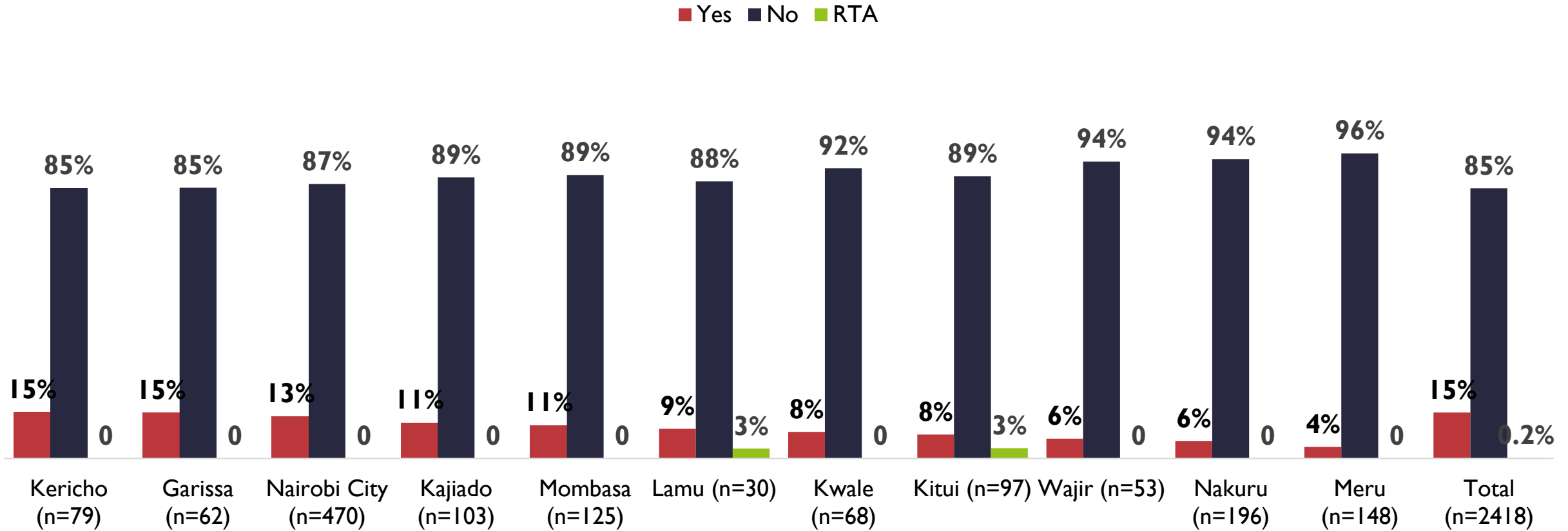
Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Means of public forum awareness

Through a friend — 30%

Through an advert in local radio — 24%

Through my MCA — 24%

Ward Administrators public notice board — 19%

Through an advert in a local daily — 16%

Through an advert in a local TV station — 13%

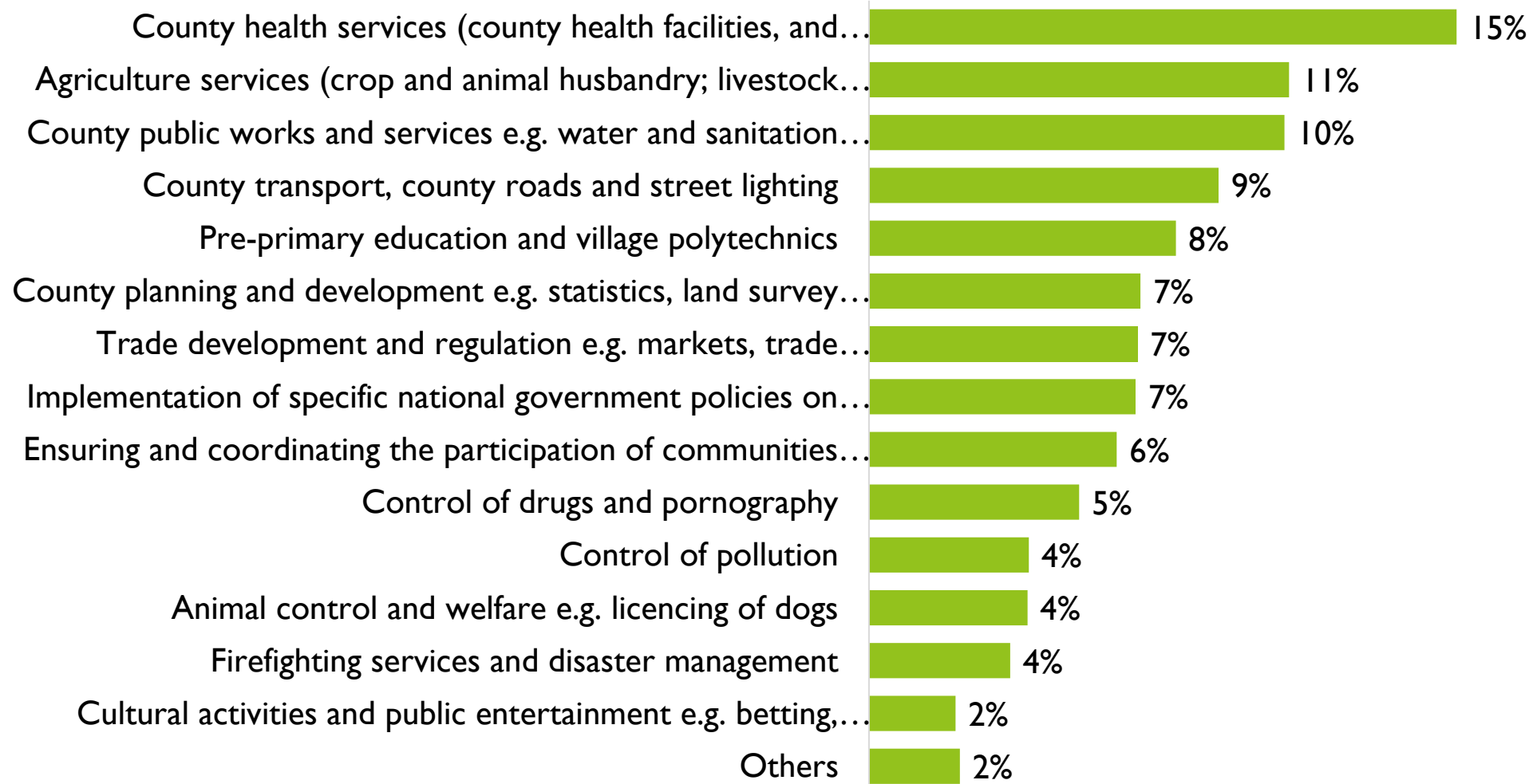Others — 12%
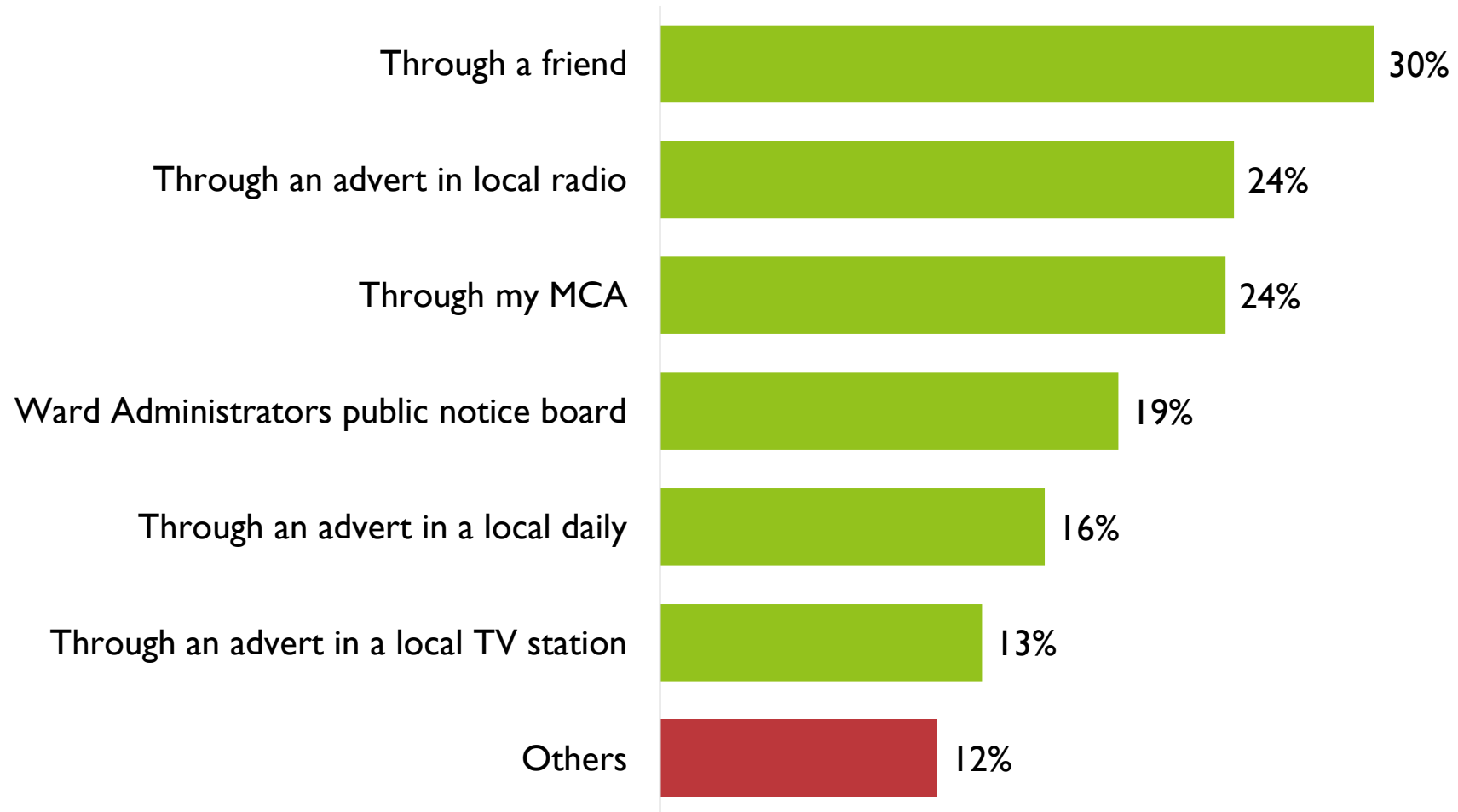
If YES in Q29, how did you get to know about the public participation forum?

Base n= 150, attended

Development projects/issues discussed

Category	Percentage
County health services (county health facilities, and…	15%
Agriculture services (crop and animal husbandry; livestock…	11%
County public works and services e.g. water and sanitation…	10%
County transport, county roads and street lighting	9%
Pre-primary education and village polytechnics	8%
County planning and development e.g. statistics, land survey…	7%
Trade development and regulation e.g. markets, trade…	7%
Implementation of specific national government policies on…	7%
Ensuring and coordinating the participation of communities…	6%
Control of drugs and pornography	5%
Control of pollution	4%
Animal control and welfare e.g. licencing of dogs	4%
Firefighting services and disaster management	4%
Cultural activities and public entertainment e.g. betting,…	2%
Others	2%

During those meetings, which development projects/issues were discussed?

Base n= 150, attended

Rating issues concerning the public forums

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagreed	Don't know	RTA
The public participation forum was conducted in a language that majority of the participants could understand	50%	36%	8%	5%	-	-
During that meeting people were given time to submit their contributions or raise their opinions	37%	44%	12%	7%	-	1%
The documents discussed during that meeting were in a language that most of the public members could understand	29%	45%	17%	6%	2%	1%
The documents discussed during that meeting were in a format that most participants were comfortable with	24%	47%	17%	8%	2%	3%
The documents discussed in the meeting were shared well in advance for the public to read before the meeting	16%	46%	25%	12%	1%	1%

If YES in Q29, how would you rate the following issues:

Base n= 150, attended

Comparison between public meeting attendance organized by the County governments, MCAs and Chiefs
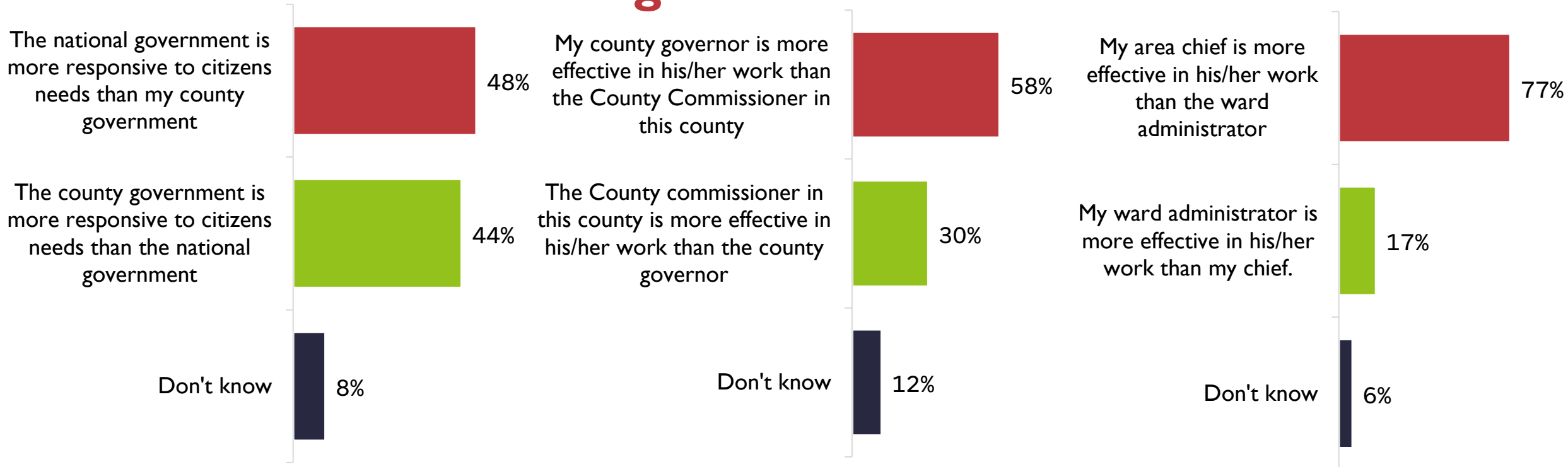
Yes, 6%

No, 94%

Yes, 10%

No, 90%

Yes, 25%

No, 75%
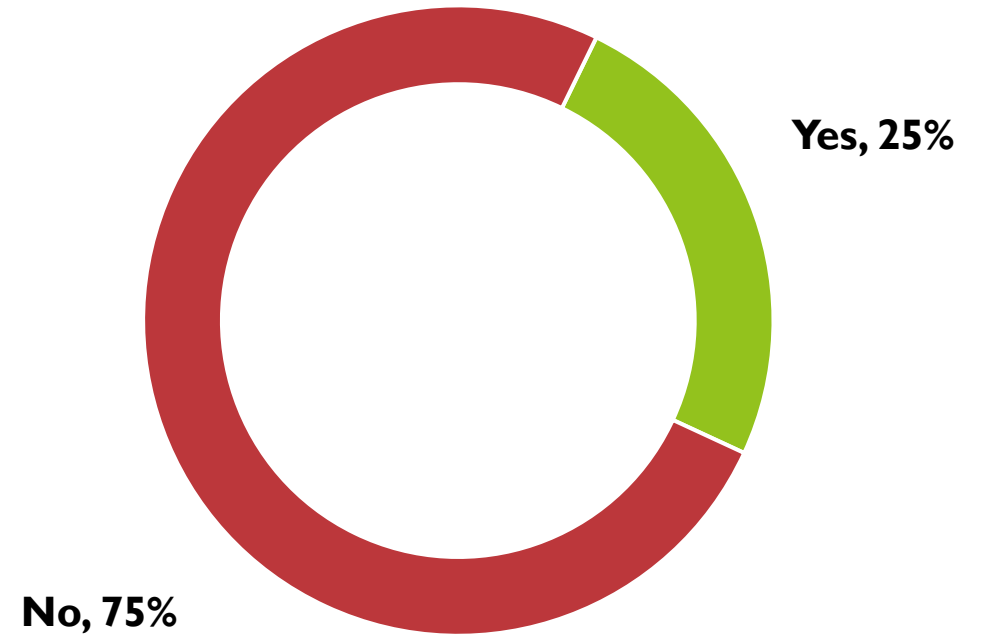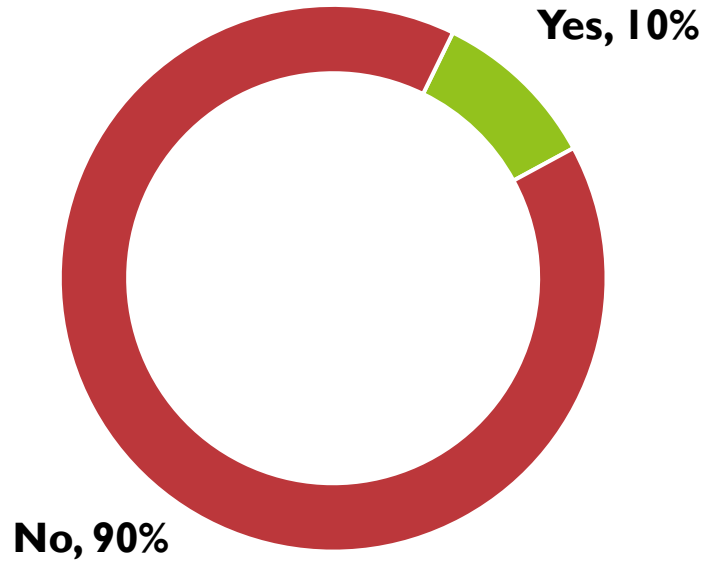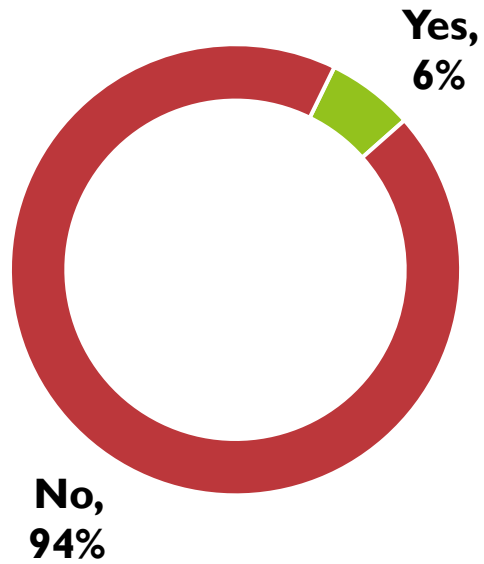
Base n= 2418, All resp.

In the last 12 months, did you attend any public meeting organized by your County Government which was open to all citizens in the area?

In the last 12 months, did you attend any public meeting organized by your Member of County Assembly which was open to all citizens in the area?

In the last 12 months, did you attend any public meeting organized by your area Chief which was open to all citizens in the area?

Performance of both the national government and the county government

The national government is more responsive to citizens needs than my county government — 48%

The county government is more responsive to citizens needs than the national government — 44%

Don't know — 8%

My county governor is more effective in his/her work than the County Commissioner in this county — 58%

The County commissioner in this county is more effective in his/her work than the county governor — 30%

Don't know — 12%

My area chief is more effective in his/her work than the ward administrator — 77%

My ward administrator is more effective in his/her work than my chief. — 17%

Don't know — 6%

Now, let's compare the performance of both the national government and the county government in involving citizens in the development process. For each of the following statements, which one is closest to your view?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Unfair treatment due to different factors

	Never	Once or twice	A few times	Many times	Don't know	RTA
Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are	57%	15%	16%	11%	0%	1%
Your ethnicity	58%	14%	16%	10%	1%	1%
Political affiliation/leaning	59%	13%	15%	10%	1%	1%
Your religion	64%	12%	13%	8%	1%	1%
Gender	66%	12%	13%	8%	1%	1%
Age	65%	14%	12%	8%	1%	1%
Disability	80%	6%	6%	4%	2%	2%

In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Kenyans based on:

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Section E: Access to information and transparency

Knowledge of the county frameworks, strategies, and systems for access to information

	Yes/Ndio	No	Don't know
Various county departments	49%	41%	10%
County official e.g. ward administrator	47%	42%	11%
Existence of county offices responsible for access to information	41%	51%	9%
Project notice board	40%	47%	13%
Existence of county offices for complaints and grievances redress mechanisms	37%	52%	11%
County website	36%	48%	16%
County public participation office	31%	56%	13%
Existence of county digital platforms on complaints and grievances redress mechanisms	29%	57%	14%

Please confirm knowledge or existence of the following county frameworks, strategies, and systems for access to information

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Ease of meeting with leaders

|	Very easy	Easy	Somewhat easy	Not easy	Don't know	RTA
Meet the area Chief	48%	26%	12%	12%	1%	0.4%
Meet the Ward Administrator	21%	27%	21%	27%	3%	1%
Meet your MCA	18%	23%	24%	33%	2%	0.3%
Meet the Assistant County Commissioner	16%	22%	23%	34%	4%	1%
Meet Other top county government officials (e.g. CEC, Chief officer, Directors)	9%	16%	23%	47%	4%	1%
Meet Governor of your county	7%	11%	17%	63%	2%	0.5%
Meet the County Commissioner	7%	15%	23%	51%	4%	1%
Meet Senator	7%	11%	18%	60%	4%	1%

Base n= 2418, All resp.

In your opinion how easy is it to do the following...Is it very easy, easy or not easy

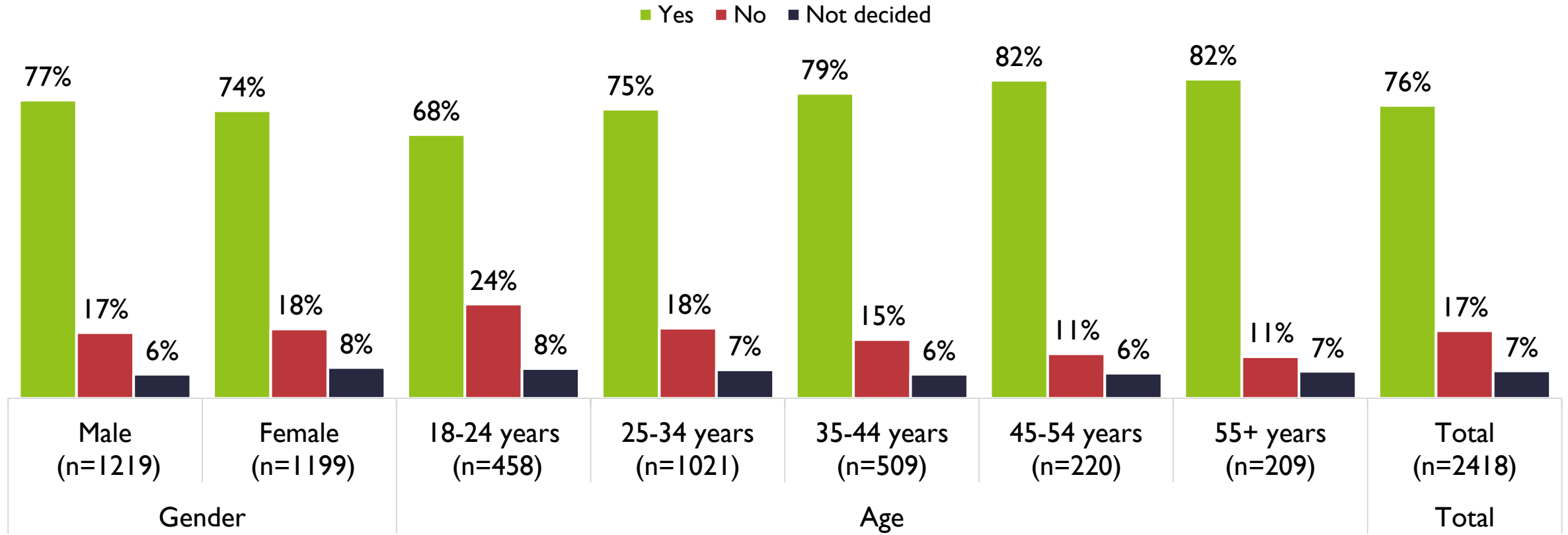# Section F: 2022 General Elections and Devolution

Intention to vote in the 2022 general elections
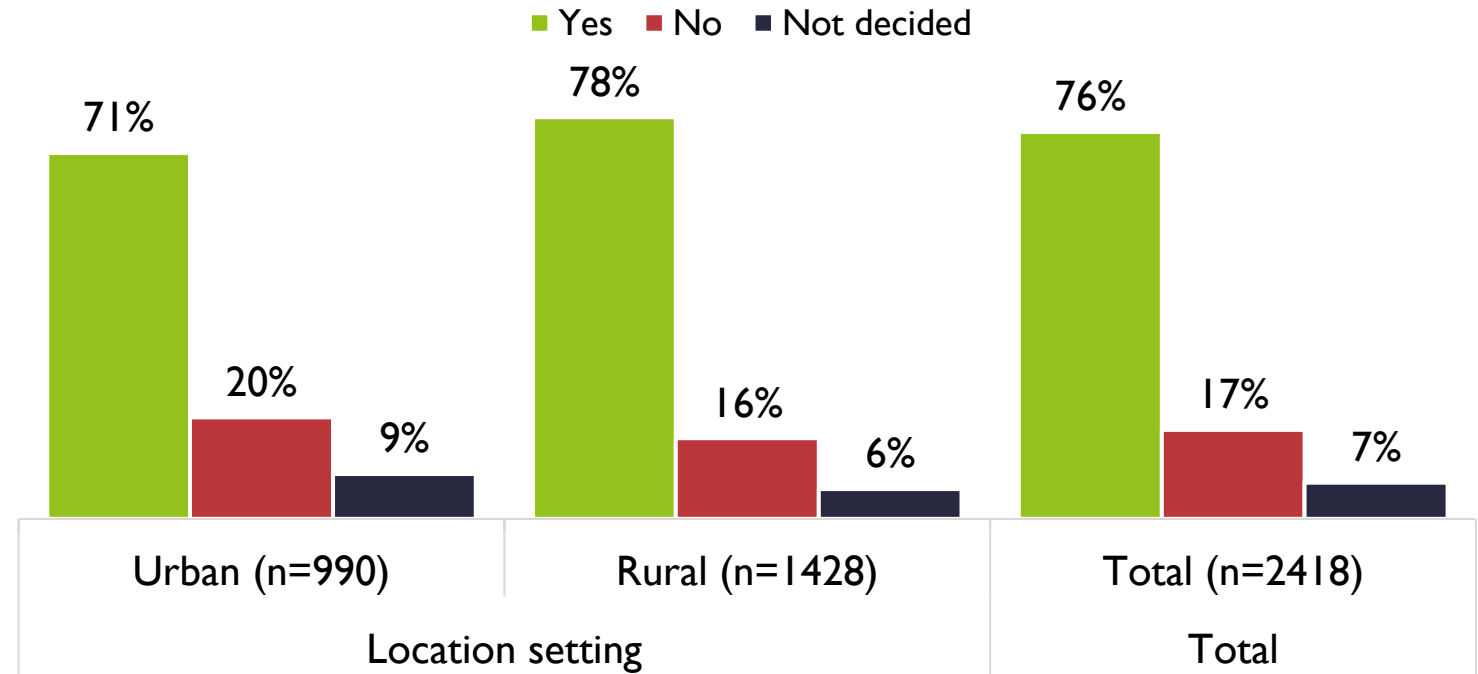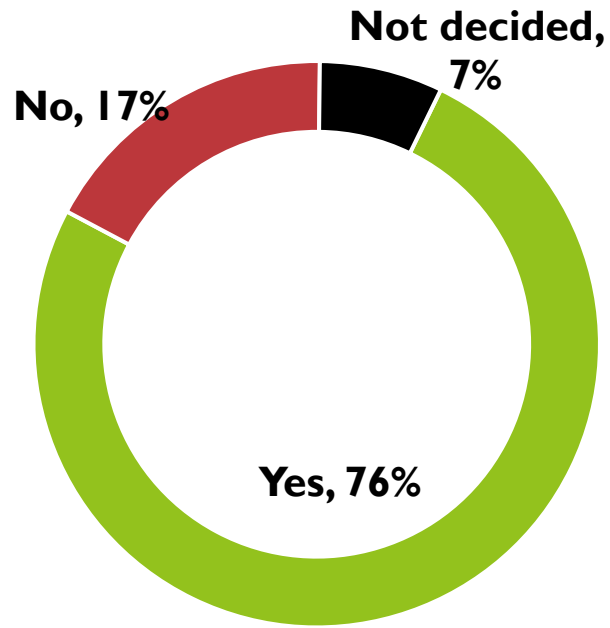
.In the coming general elections (2022), are you likely to vote?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Intention to vote in the 2022 general elections

■ Yes   ■ No   ■ Not decided

	Male (n=1219)	Female (n=1199)	18-24 years (n=458)	25-34 years (n=1021)	35-44 years (n=509)	45-54 years (n=220)	55+ years (n=209)	Total (n=2418)
Yes	77%	74%	68%	75%	79%	82%	82%	76%
No	17%	18%	24%	18%	15%	11%	11%	17%
Not decided	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%

Gender | Age | Total

.In the coming general elections (2022), are you likely to vote?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Perception on who will be President irrespective of choice
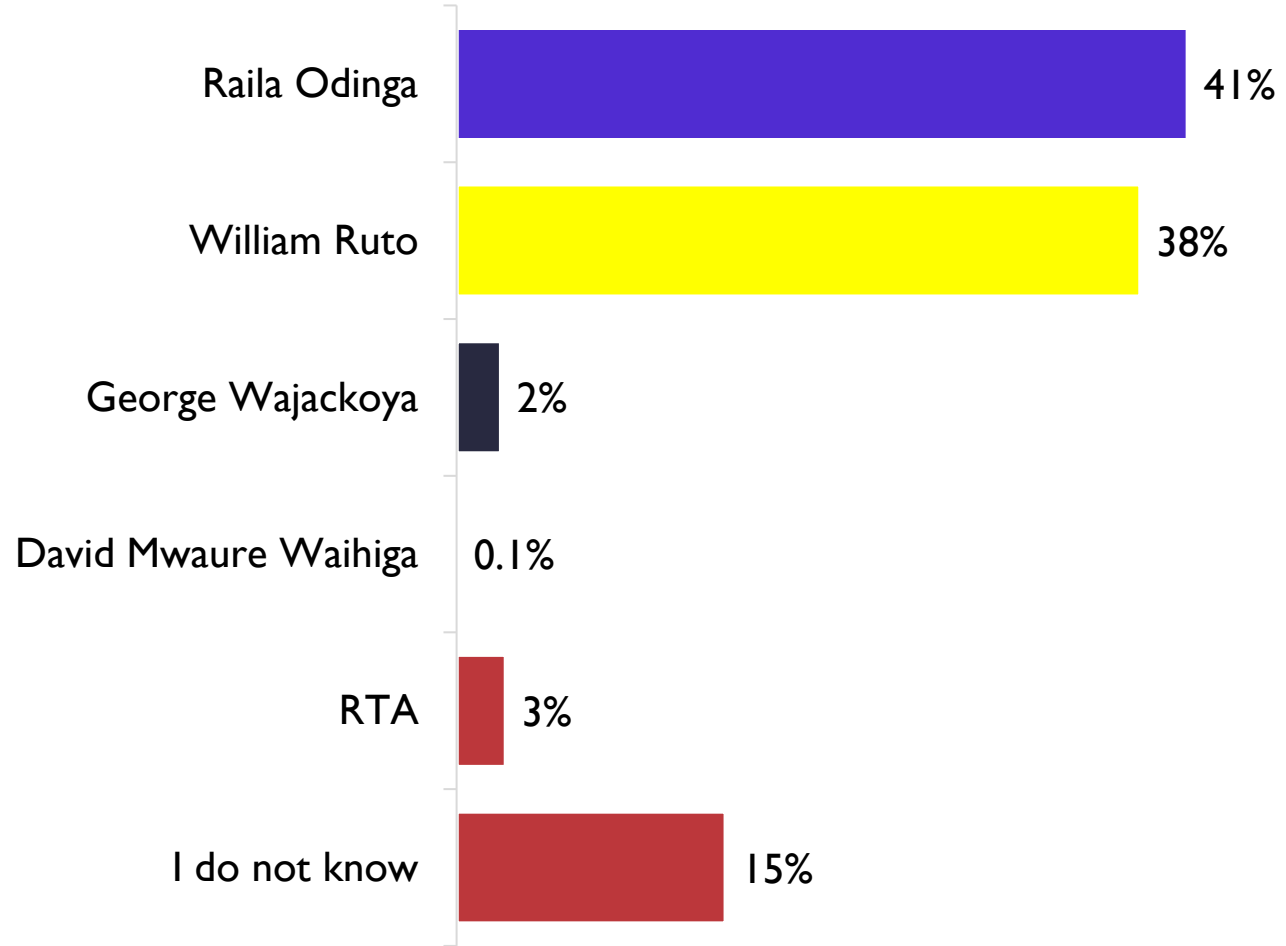
Raila Odinga	41%
William Ruto	38%
George Wajackoya	2%
David Mwaure Waihiga	0.1%
RTA	3%
I do not know	15%

Irrespective of who you would vote for as President, tell me who you think will win the election as President?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Perception on who will be President irrespective of a choice

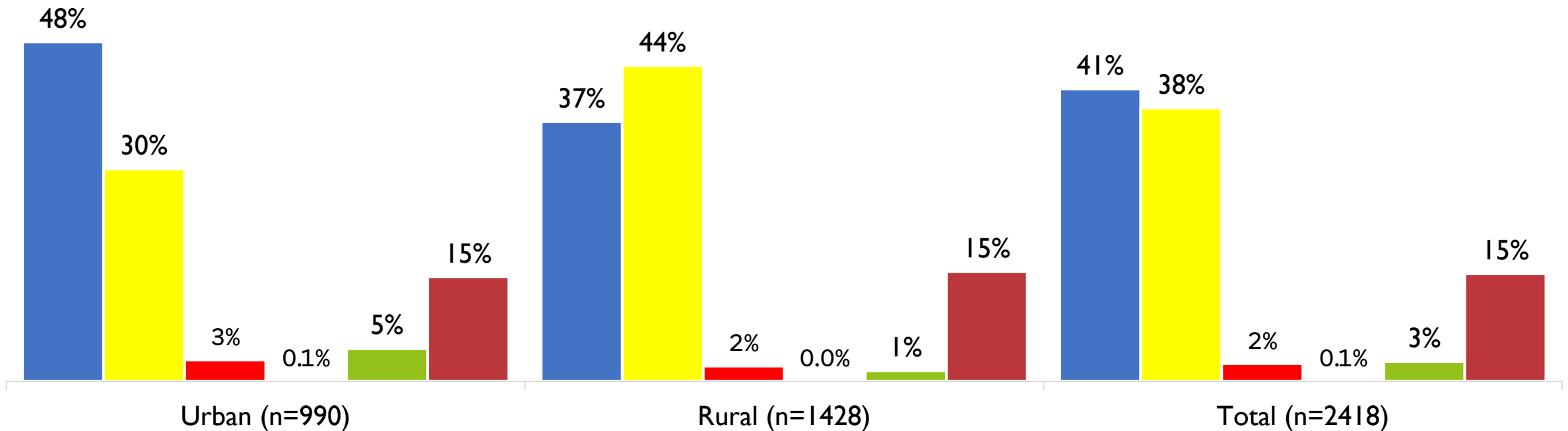Raila Odinga ■ William Ruto ■ George Wajackoya ■ David Mwaure Waihiga ■ RTA ■ I do not know

Irrespective of who you would vote for as President, tell me who you think will win the election as President?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

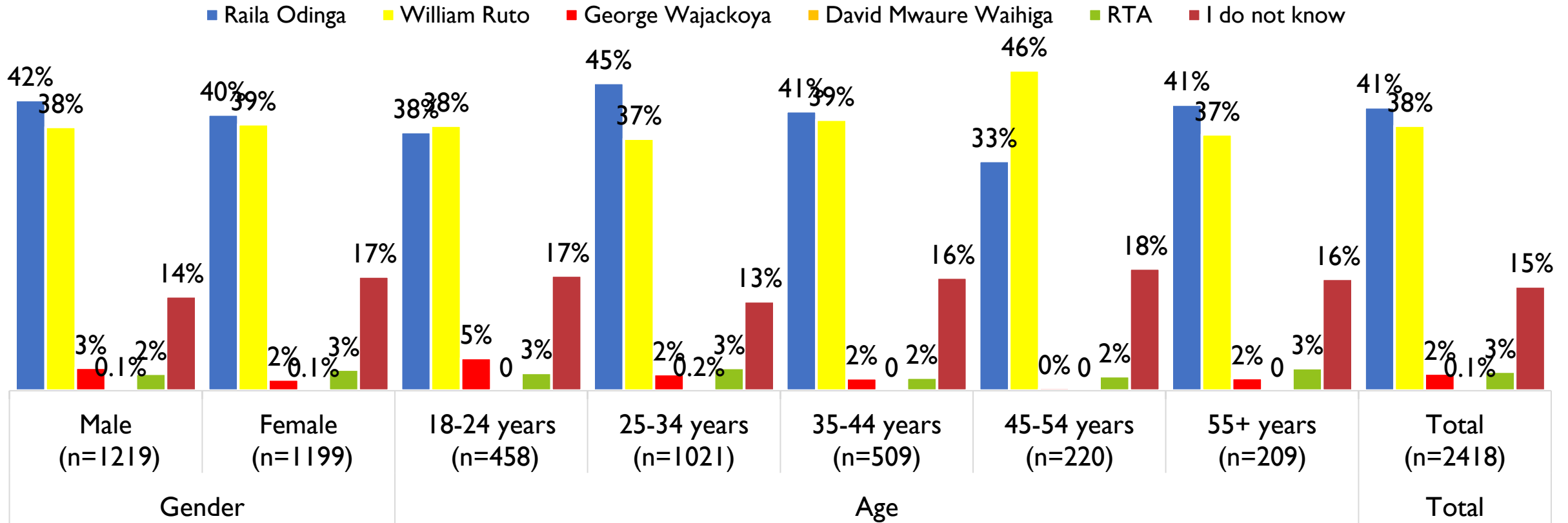# Perception on who will be President irrespective of a choice

Legend: Raila Odinga · William Ruto · George Wajackoya · David Mwaure Waihiga · RTA · I do not know

	Raila Odinga	William Ruto	George Wajackoya	David Mwaure Waihiga	RTA	I do not know
Male (n=1219)	42%	38%	3%	0.1%	2%	14%
Female (n=1199)	40%	39%	2%	0.1%	3%	17%
18-24 years (n=458)	38%	38%	5%	0	3%	17%
25-34 years (n=1021)	45%	37%	2%	0.2%	3%	13%
35-44 years (n=509)	41%	39%	2%	0	2%	16%
45-54 years (n=220)	33%	46%	0%	0	2%	18%
55+ years (n=209)	41%	37%	2%	0	3%	16%
Total (n=2418)	41%	38%	2%	0.1%	3%	15%

Gender — Age — Total

Irrespective of who you would vote for as President, tell me who you think will win the election as President?

Base n= 2418, All resp.

Reasons for winning the presidential elections

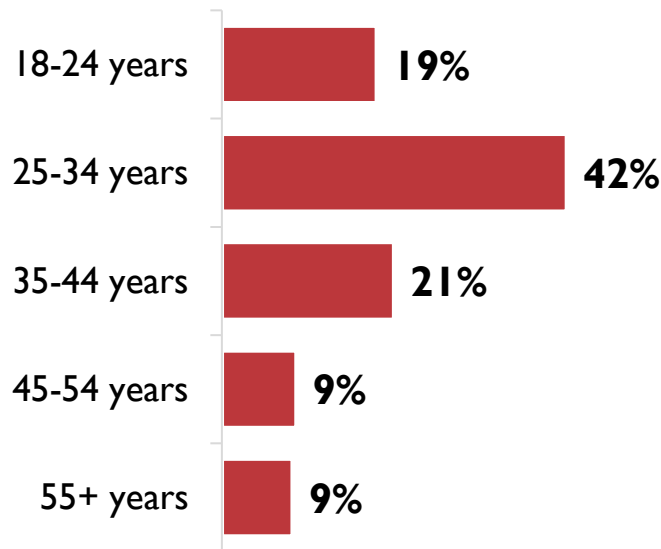|	George Wajackoya	Raila Odinga	William Ruto
Base (n)	**60**	**994**	**930**
Good manifesto	44%	22%	28%
Protecting the rights of the poor	18%	15%	22%
Popular	9%	15%	15%
Pro women & youth	13%	14%	12%
Experienced	4%	15%	11%
Well aligned with the government	9%	17%	10%
Others	3%	1%	2%

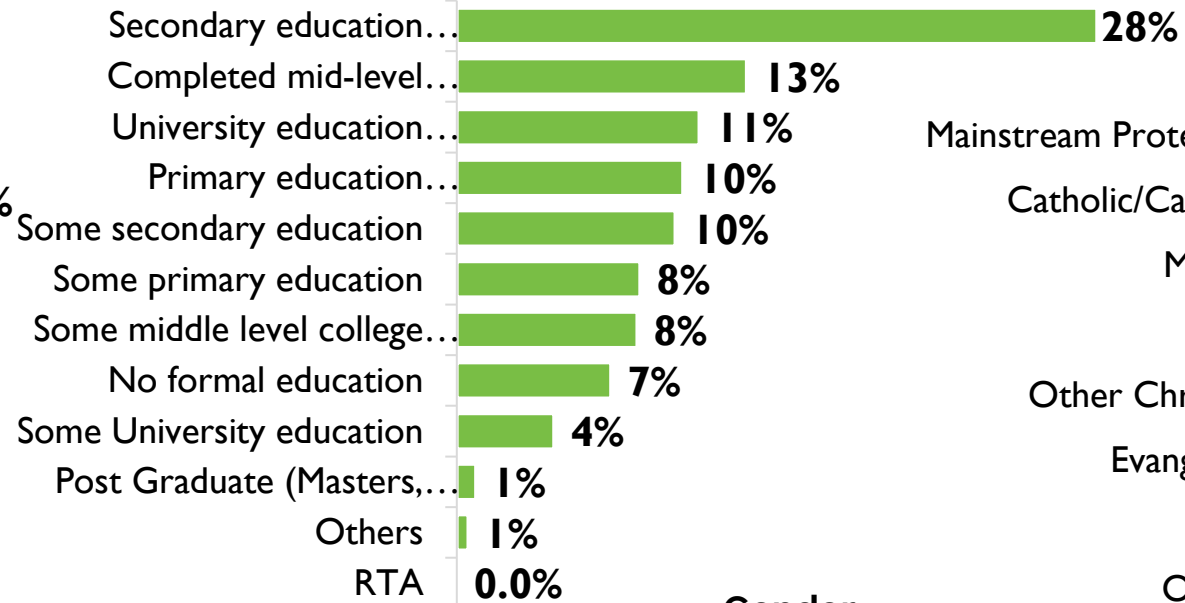Why do you think ...will win the election

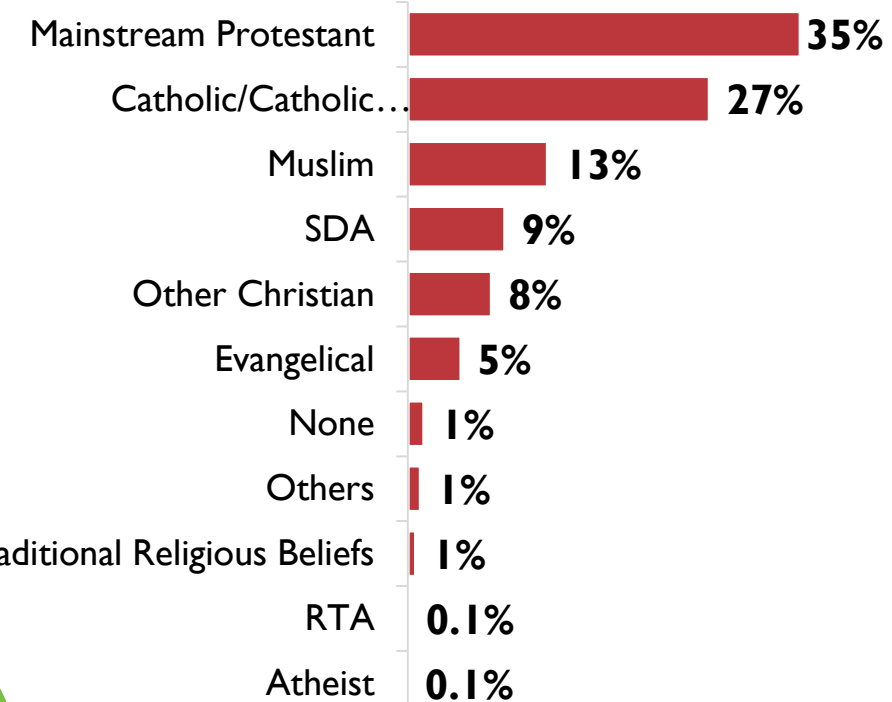# DEMOGRAPHICS

Demographics

Base n= 2418

Age

- 18-24 years — **19%**
- 25-34 years — **42%**
- 35-44 years — **21%**
- 45-54 years — **9%**
- 55+ years — **9%**

Education level

- Secondary education… — **28%**
- Completed mid-level… — **13%**
- University education… — **11%**
- Primary education… — **10%**
- Some secondary education — **10%**
- Some primary education — **8%**
- Some middle level college… — **8%**
- No formal education — **7%**
- Some University education — **4%**
- Post Graduate (Masters,… — **1%**
- Others — **1%**
- RTA — **0.0%**

Religion

- Mainstream Protestant — **35%**
- Catholic/Catholic… — **27%**
- Muslim — **13%**
- SDA — **9%**
- Other Christian — **8%**
- Evangelical — **5%**
- None — **1%**
- Others — **1%**
- Traditional Religious Beliefs — **1%**
- RTA — **0.1%**
- Atheist — **0.1%**

Location setting

- Urban — **41%**
- Rural — **59%**

Gender

- Female, **49%**
- Male, **51%**

Demographics

Ethnic group Base n= 2418

Source of income

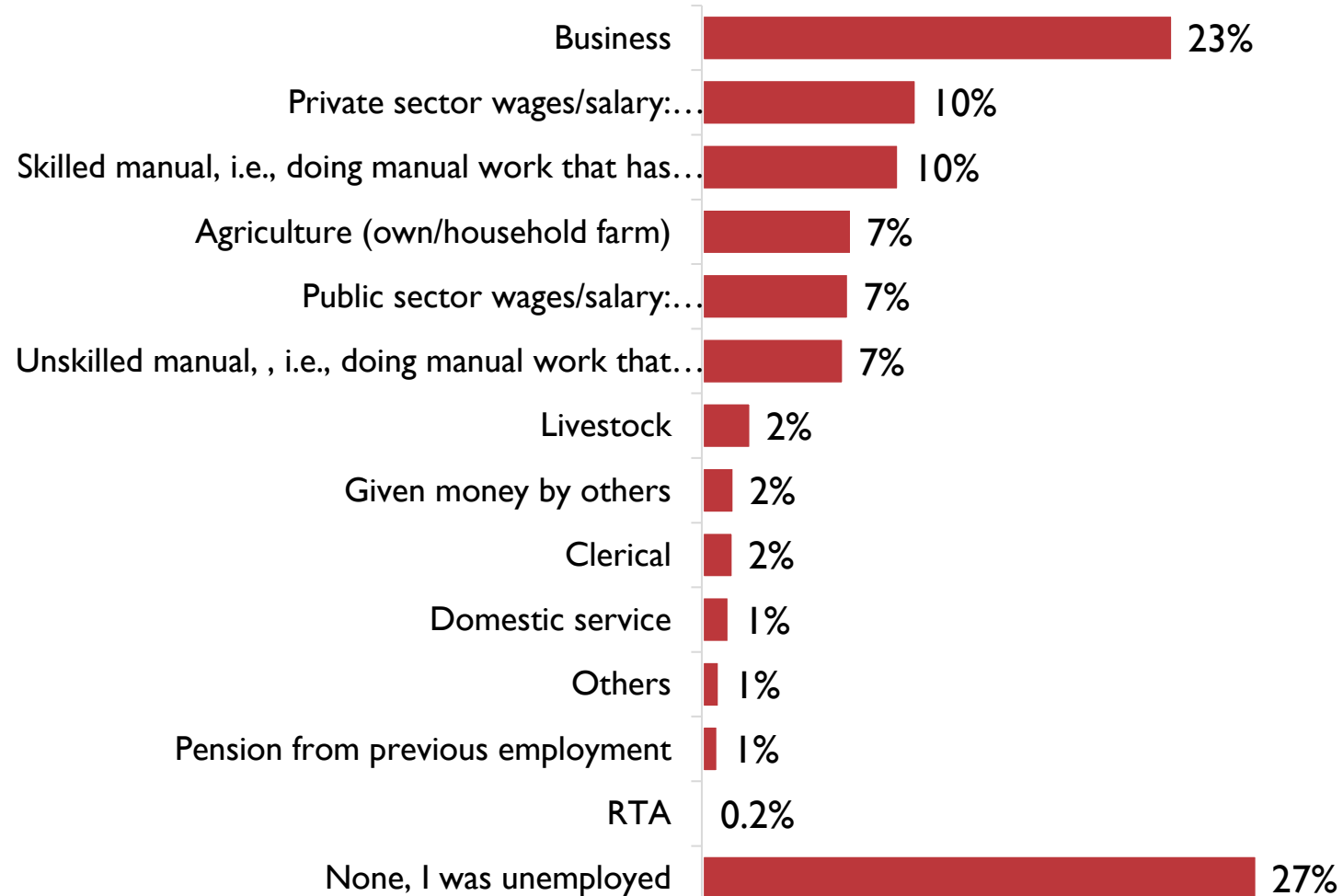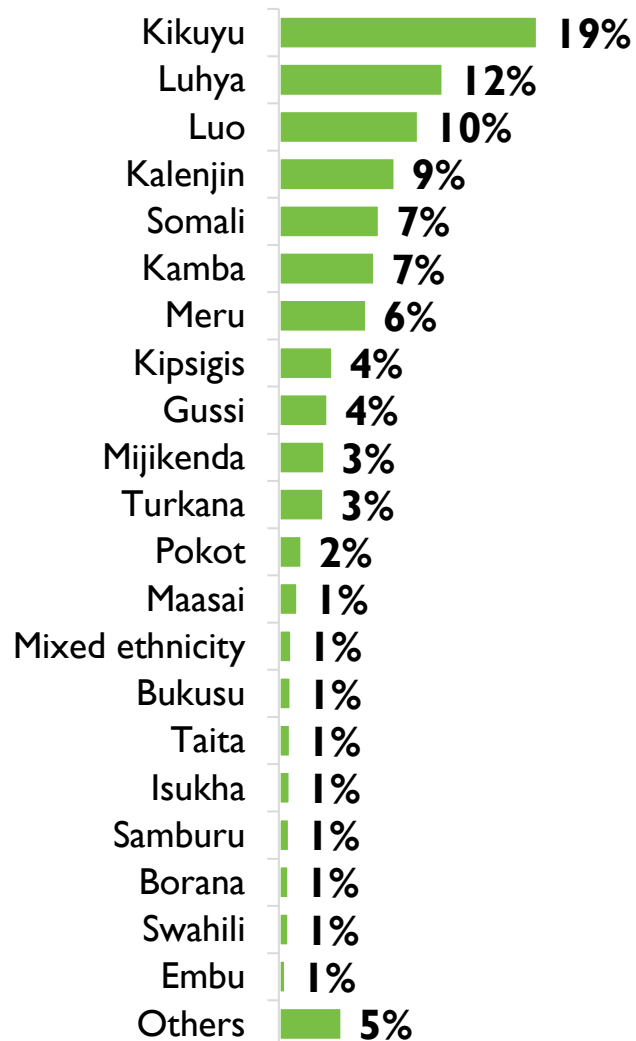| Ethnic group	%
Kikuyu	19%
Luhya	12%
Luo	10%
Kalenjin	9%
Somali	7%
Kamba	7%
Meru	6%
Kipsigis	4%
Gussi	4%
Mijikenda	3%
Turkana	3%
Pokot	2%
Maasai	1%
Mixed ethnicity	1%
Bukusu	1%
Taita	1%
Isukha	1%
Samburu	1%
Borana	1%
Swahili	1%
Embu	1%
Others	5%

Source of income	%
Business	23%
Private sector wages/salary:…	10%
Skilled manual, i.e., doing manual work that has…	10%
Agriculture (own/household farm)	7%
Public sector wages/salary:…	7%
Unskilled manual, , i.e., doing manual work that…	7%
Livestock	2%
Given money by others	2%
Clerical	2%
Domestic service	1%
Others	1%
Pension from previous employment	1%
RTA	0.2%
None, I was unemployed	27%